

Attitudes towards the EU - Elite sample

Chatham House - Kantar Public survey

Fieldwork

Fieldwork was carried out between 13 January and 21 February 2017, predominantly by phone but some interviews were conducted face to face or online.

Tables

The overall number of interviewees was 1,823 (between 160 and 205 per country).

The elites interviewed were defined as follows using four broad categories: politicians (local, national, European), journalists (news journalists), business leaders (small, medium and large enterprises) and civil society leaders (NGOs, associations, trade unions or universities). The survey was conducted via national research agencies (mostly Kantar agencies), predominantly by telephone. In some countries, some interviews were conducted face to face (Greece and Hungary) or online (Poland). Quotas on each of the four target groups (around 40–50 per category per country) were applied in order to ensure an even spread of respondent profiles across the sample.

The column 'Total-UK' includes the average for the other nine countries minus the UK.

Re-groupings and totals are presented on tabs following their respective reference question. These are marked with the suffix of "GP" or "T" in the tab name.

Q1. How well informed do you feel about how the European Union works? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that "you feel not at all informed" and 10 means "you feel very well informed", what number on this scale best describes your position?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
0 Not at all informed	31 2%	28 2%	4 2%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	8 5%	2 1%	3 2%	3 2%	0 0%	4 2%
1	21 1%	21 1%	5 3%	3 2%	0 0%	3 2%	3 2%	0 0%	4 3%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%
2	54 3%	54 3%	6 3%	7 4%	3 1%	8 4%	10 6%	4 2%	8 5%	0 0%	3 2%	3 2%
3	76 4%	71 4%	13 7%	6 3%	4 2%	8 4%	13 8%	7 4%	7 4%	5 3%	8 4%	3 2%
4	145 8%	138 8%	23 13%	8 4%	7 3%	18 10%	26 16%	18 10%	17 10%	7 4%	13 6%	4 2%
5	290 16%	262 16%	26 14%	34 17%	28 14%	20 11%	31 19%	46 25%	22 14%	28 16%	32 16%	23 13%
6	282 15%	260 16%	39 22%	30 15%	28 14%	33 18%	30 18%	38 21%	17 11%	22 12%	29 14%	16 9%
7	360 20%	325 20%	37 20%	39 20%	43 21%	45 25%	24 15%	33 18%	33 20%	35 19%	34 16%	38 21%
8	344 19%	296 18%	17 10%	40 20%	52 26%	28 16%	12 7%	24 13%	29 18%	48 27%	48 23%	51 28%
9	127 7%	110 7%	7 4%	21 11%	26 13%	5 3%	3 2%	5 3%	7 4%	17 9%	24 12%	16 9%
10 Very well informed	97 5%	82 5%	4 2%	5 3%	12 6%	8 5%	0 0%	5 3%	15 9%	15 8%	14 7%	20 11%
Don't know/ No answer	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

Q1GP. How well informed do you feel about how the European Union works? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that "you feel not at all informed" and 10 means "you feel very well informed", what number on this scale best describes your position?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Very informed	927 51%	812 49%	65 36%	105 54%	133 66%	86 48%	39 24%	66 37%	84 52%	115 64%	120 58%	125 69%
Total Moderately informed	716 39%	660 40%	89 49%	72 37%	63 31%	70 39%	87 54%	101 56%	56 35%	57 32%	74 36%	43 24%
Total Not informed	181 10%	173 11%	28 15%	18 9%	7 3%	22 12%	35 22%	13 7%	22 14%	8 4%	11 5%	12 7%
Donot know/ No answer	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

Q2A. What do you regard as the greatest achievement of the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Peace on the European continent	479 26%	413 25%	56 31%	107 55%	33 16%	24 14%	31 19%	18 10%	85 52%	65 36%	33 16%	23 13%
Protection of the environment	14 1%	11 1%	2 1%	1 0%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	1 1%
The European Union single market	199 11%	168 10%	15 8%	23 12%	24 12%	26 15%	13 8%	14 8%	16 10%	31 17%	23 11%	16 9%
Freedom to live and work across the European Union	319 17%	291 18%	15 8%	24 13%	53 26%	35 20%	28 17%	50 28%	20 12%	28 16%	26 13%	41 23%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. the Schengen area</i>)	300 16%	289 18%	34 19%	21 11%	21 10%	39 22%	21 13%	32 18%	15 9%	11 6%	53 26%	54 30%
Influence of Europe in the world	34 2%	30 2%	2 1%	4 2%	5 2%	1 1%	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	4 2%	8 4%	1 1%
The Euro currency	187 10%	186 11%	37 20%	9 5%	20 10%	22 12%	48 30%	22 12%	15 9%	2 1%	6 3%	0 0%
A European identity	35 2%	32 2%	1 1%	3 1%	7 3%	5 3%	1 1%	8 4%	2 1%	3 2%	5 2%	1 1%
Democratic values	92 5%	90 5%	8 4%	1 1%	15 7%	9 5%	3 2%	10 6%	3 2%	2 1%	27 13%	17 9%
Support for deprived regions	60 3%	50 3%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	6 3%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	10 6%	16 8%	18 10%
Protection of workers' rights	25 1%	14 1%	3 2%	1 0%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	11 6%	3 1%	2 1%
Higher standards for consumers	24 1%	22 1%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	3 2%	3 2%	6 3%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	3 2%
Other	13 1%	10 1%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	1 1%	0 0%
None	43 2%	38 2%	2 1%	0 0%	14 7%	6 3%	2 1%	6 4%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	2 1%
Don't know/ No answer	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%

Q2B. Are there any others? Please select up to two more.

MAX. 2 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Peace on the European continent	269 15%	236 15%	26 14%	28 15%	35 19%	13 8%	31 19%	15 9%	17 11%	33 19%	34 17%	38 21%
Protection of the environment	107 6%	84 5%	10 5%	7 4%	8 4%	2 1%	10 6%	9 5%	3 2%	23 13%	17 8%	19 11%
The European Union single market	368 21%	320 20%	31 17%	54 28%	43 23%	27 15%	25 16%	20 12%	34 21%	48 27%	42 21%	46 26%
Freedom to live and work across the European Union	489 27%	445 28%	42 24%	66 34%	55 29%	28 16%	38 24%	38 22%	52 33%	44 25%	60 30%	66 37%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. the Schengen area</i>)	494 28%	473 29%	55 30%	70 36%	56 30%	37 21%	48 30%	30 17%	51 32%	22 13%	61 30%	66 37%
Influence of Europe in the world	96 5%	86 5%	10 6%	16 8%	20 11%	2 1%	7 5%	5 3%	9 6%	10 6%	9 4%	9 5%
The Euro currency	301 17%	295 18%	59 33%	44 22%	34 18%	28 16%	44 28%	17 9%	41 26%	6 3%	12 6%	11 6%
A European identity	97 5%	90 6%	5 3%	9 4%	28 15%	7 4%	3 2%	13 7%	7 4%	7 4%	16 8%	6 3%
Democratic values	196 11%	185 12%	21 11%	36 19%	29 15%	11 6%	12 7%	15 9%	20 13%	11 6%	28 14%	16 9%
Support for deprived regions	180 10%	164 10%	17 9%	14 7%	11 6%	6 4%	7 4%	4 2%	19 12%	16 9%	50 25%	39 22%
Protection of workers' rights	93 5%	59 4%	7 4%	2 1%	8 4%	5 3%	6 4%	6 4%	6 4%	34 19%	13 6%	6 3%
Higher standards for consumers	69 4%	58 4%	10 6%	4 2%	6 3%	3 2%	13 8%	2 1%	3 2%	11 6%	9 4%	7 4%
Other	27 2%	22 1%	5 3%	1 0%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	4 2%	3 2%	5 3%	3 1%	0 0%
None	161 9%	143 9%	11 6%	9 5%	5 3%	33 19%	18 11%	47 27%	8 5%	17 10%	5 3%	4 2%
Don't know/ No answer	3 0%	3 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

Q2T. What do you regard as the greatest achievement of the European Union? TOTAL

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

FILTER: IF SELECTED AN ANSWER IN Q2A

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Peace on the European continent	748 41%	650 39%	82 45%	135 70%	68 34%	37 21%	62 38%	34 19%	102 63%	98 54%	67 33%	61 34%
Protection of the environment	121 7%	95 6%	12 6%	7 4%	9 4%	3 2%	12 8%	12 7%	3 2%	26 14%	17 8%	20 11%
The European Union single market	567 31%	488 30%	46 25%	77 40%	67 33%	52 29%	38 23%	34 19%	50 31%	79 44%	65 32%	62 34%
Freedom to live and work across the European Union	808 44%	736 45%	58 32%	91 47%	108 53%	63 35%	66 41%	89 49%	72 44%	72 40%	86 42%	107 59%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. the Schengen area</i>)	794 44%	762 46%	89 49%	91 47%	77 38%	76 43%	70 43%	62 34%	66 41%	33 18%	114 56%	120 67%
Influence of Europe in the world	130 7%	116 7%	12 7%	20 10%	25 12%	3 2%	9 6%	10 6%	12 7%	14 8%	17 8%	10 6%
The Euro currency	488 27%	481 29%	97 53%	52 27%	54 27%	50 28%	93 58%	38 21%	56 35%	8 4%	18 9%	11 6%
A European identity	131 7%	121 7%	6 3%	11 6%	35 17%	12 7%	4 2%	21 12%	9 6%	10 6%	21 10%	7 4%
Democratic values	288 16%	275 17%	29 16%	37 19%	44 22%	20 11%	15 9%	26 14%	23 14%	13 7%	55 27%	33 18%
Support for deprived regions	240 13%	214 13%	20 11%	15 8%	13 6%	12 7%	10 6%	7 4%	19 12%	26 14%	66 32%	57 32%
Protection of workers' rights	118 6%	73 4%	9 5%	3 2%	10 5%	6 3%	7 4%	8 5%	6 4%	45 25%	16 8%	8 4%
Higher standards for consumers	93 5%	80 5%	12 7%	4 2%	10 5%	6 3%	16 10%	8 4%	3 2%	13 7%	10 5%	10 6%
Other	40 2%	32 2%	8 4%	1 0%	2 1%	3 2%	5 3%	6 3%	3 2%	8 4%	4 2%	0 0%
None	43 2%	38 2%	2 1%	0 0%	14 7%	6 3%	2 1%	6 4%	3 2%	5 3%	3 2%	2 1%

Q2T. What do you regard as the greatest achievement of the European Union? TOTAL

MAX. 3 ANSWERS
 FILTER: IF SELECTED AN ANSWER IN Q2A

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Don't know/ No answer	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%

Q3A. What do you regard as the greatest failure of the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Unemployment	107 6%	104 6%	5 3%	10 5%	25 12%	16 9%	14 9%	18 10%	11 7%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%
Loss of national sovereignty	88 5%	70 4%	1 1%	6 3%	18 9%	11 6%	4 3%	6 3%	7 4%	18 10%	11 5%	8 4%
Mass immigration	102 6%	92 6%	14 8%	1 1%	6 3%	11 6%	10 6%	21 12%	5 3%	10 6%	20 10%	4 2%
Economic austerity	165 9%	151 9%	11 6%	5 3%	69 34%	17 10%	13 8%	26 14%	8 5%	14 8%	4 2%	2 1%
The Euro single currency	85 5%	65 4%	5 3%	11 6%	11 5%	2 1%	8 5%	23 13%	3 2%	20 11%	2 1%	1 1%
The refugee crisis	329 18%	309 19%	37 20%	30 15%	35 17%	46 26%	17 11%	31 17%	37 23%	21 12%	32 16%	43 24%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. Schengen area</i>)	23 1%	20 1%	2 1%	3 2%	0 0%	2 1%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	3 1%	0 0%
Bureaucracy and excessive regulation	648 36%	590 36%	52 29%	99 51%	22 11%	35 20%	68 42%	37 21%	58 36%	58 32%	109 53%	110 61%
Lack of democracy	104 6%	84 5%	15 8%	17 9%	9 4%	12 7%	8 5%	3 2%	13 8%	20 11%	4 2%	2 1%
Enlargement to other countries	48 3%	46 3%	13 7%	7 3%	0 0%	5 3%	9 6%	5 3%	6 4%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%
Other	86 5%	81 5%	24 13%	1 0%	8 4%	12 7%	5 3%	5 3%	10 6%	5 3%	8 4%	7 4%
None	36 2%	30 2%	2 1%	6 3%	0 0%	9 5%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	6 3%	9 4%	1 1%
Don't know/ No answer	2 0%	2 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%

Q3B. Are there any others? Please select up to two more.

MAX. 2 ANSWERS
 FILTER: IF SELECTED AN ANSWER IN Q3A

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Unemployment	250 14%	243 15%	20 11%	25 13%	80 39%	13 8%	31 19%	26 14%	19 12%	8 5%	18 9%	16 9%
Loss of national sovereignty	187 10%	161 10%	7 4%	22 12%	31 15%	10 6%	12 8%	10 6%	12 8%	26 15%	31 16%	29 16%
Mass immigration	223 12%	186 12%	16 9%	17 9%	32 16%	4 2%	19 12%	34 19%	18 11%	37 21%	31 16%	16 9%
Economic austerity	245 14%	224 14%	20 11%	16 8%	76 37%	14 8%	31 19%	27 15%	16 10%	21 12%	15 8%	12 7%
The Euro single currency	98 5%	61 4%	2 1%	6 3%	10 5%	4 2%	4 3%	9 5%	6 4%	37 21%	10 5%	11 6%
The refugee crisis	413 23%	388 24%	33 19%	31 16%	63 31%	30 18%	34 21%	20 11%	47 29%	25 14%	49 25%	81 45%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. Schengen area</i>)	42 2%	33 2%	7 4%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	5 3%	5 3%	4 3%	9 5%	4 2%	2 1%
Bureaucracy and excessive regulation	373 21%	332 21%	43 24%	48 25%	36 18%	23 14%	32 20%	30 17%	41 26%	41 24%	36 18%	42 23%
Lack of democracy	149 8%	130 8%	21 12%	32 17%	7 3%	7 4%	21 13%	3 2%	15 9%	19 11%	15 8%	8 4%
Enlargement to other countries	101 6%	95 6%	12 7%	32 17%	1 0%	4 2%	20 12%	6 3%	7 4%	6 3%	7 4%	5 3%
Other	106 6%	101 6%	19 11%	4 2%	5 2%	13 8%	16 10%	7 4%	7 4%	5 3%	16 8%	11 6%
None	318 18%	290 18%	32 18%	40 21%	3 1%	60 35%	19 12%	45 25%	31 19%	28 16%	37 19%	21 12%
Don't know/ No answer	20 1%	20 1%	6 3%	4 2%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%

Q3T. What do you regard as the greatest failure of the European Union? TOTAL

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Unemployment	357 20%	346 21%	25 14%	34 18%	105 52%	29 16%	45 28%	44 24%	30 18%	11 6%	20 10%	18 10%
Loss of national sovereignty	276 15%	231 14%	8 4%	28 14%	49 24%	21 12%	17 10%	16 9%	19 12%	44 24%	42 20%	37 21%
Mass immigration	325 18%	278 17%	30 16%	18 9%	38 19%	15 8%	29 18%	55 31%	23 14%	47 26%	51 25%	20 11%
Economic austerity	411 22%	376 23%	32 17%	21 11%	145 71%	31 18%	44 27%	53 29%	24 15%	35 19%	19 9%	14 8%
The Euro single currency	184 10%	126 8%	7 4%	16 8%	21 10%	6 3%	12 7%	32 17%	9 6%	57 32%	12 6%	12 7%
The refugee crisis	743 41%	697 42%	70 39%	61 32%	98 48%	76 43%	51 32%	51 28%	84 52%	46 26%	81 40%	124 69%
Removing borders between states (<i>i.e. Schengen area</i>)	65 4%	53 3%	9 5%	4 2%	2 1%	4 2%	10 6%	8 4%	6 4%	12 7%	7 3%	2 1%
Bureaucracy and excessive regulation	1021 56%	922 56%	95 52%	147 76%	58 29%	58 33%	100 62%	67 37%	99 61%	99 55%	145 71%	152 84%
Lack of democracy	254 14%	215 13%	36 20%	49 25%	16 8%	19 11%	29 18%	7 4%	28 17%	39 22%	19 9%	10 6%
Enlargement to other countries	149 8%	141 9%	25 13%	39 20%	1 0%	9 5%	29 18%	10 6%	13 8%	8 4%	7 3%	5 3%
Other	176 10%	166 10%	38 21%	5 3%	12 6%	25 14%	20 12%	13 7%	15 9%	10 6%	21 10%	15 8%
None	36 2%	30 2%	2 1%	6 3%	0 0%	9 5%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	6 3%	9 4%	1 1%
Don't know/ No answer	2 0%	2 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%

Q4. Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you most strongly associate with the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Economic growth	340 19%	317 19%	48 27%	47 24%	34 17%	29 16%	17 11%	14 8%	38 23%	23 13%	46 23%	46 26%
Cultural diversity	689 38%	627 38%	68 38%	83 43%	79 39%	60 34%	74 46%	41 23%	62 38%	62 34%	108 53%	54 30%
Peace	786 43%	721 44%	89 49%	139 72%	78 38%	43 24%	77 48%	45 25%	105 65%	65 36%	79 38%	63 35%
Democracy	449 25%	419 25%	46 25%	69 36%	38 19%	39 22%	38 23%	33 18%	36 22%	30 17%	67 33%	57 32%
Better quality of life	391 21%	362 22%	24 13%	44 23%	38 19%	52 29%	14 9%	15 9%	34 21%	29 16%	52 25%	91 51%
Freedom	537 29%	498 30%	70 38%	95 49%	35 17%	30 17%	50 31%	35 19%	62 38%	39 22%	73 36%	49 27%
A strong influence in the world	335 18%	289 18%	29 16%	56 29%	40 20%	27 15%	29 18%	16 9%	33 20%	45 25%	30 15%	30 17%
Economic crisis	368 20%	323 20%	39 21%	14 7%	93 46%	39 22%	39 24%	53 29%	23 14%	45 25%	13 6%	12 7%
Undermining national culture	168 9%	141 9%	8 4%	7 4%	31 15%	9 5%	10 6%	24 13%	10 6%	27 15%	26 13%	18 10%
Division	101 6%	89 5%	15 8%	0 0%	9 4%	10 6%	21 13%	13 7%	2 1%	12 7%	15 7%	3 2%
Lack of democracy	186 10%	144 9%	30 16%	22 11%	13 6%	10 6%	20 13%	5 3%	21 13%	42 23%	12 6%	8 4%
Worse quality of life	59 3%	57 3%	5 3%	1 1%	19 9%	6 3%	6 4%	8 5%	4 2%	2 1%	5 2%	3 2%
Loss of national power	296 16%	242 15%	20 11%	21 11%	57 28%	12 7%	26 16%	29 16%	26 16%	53 29%	25 12%	29 16%
Bureaucracy	672 37%	601 37%	82 45%	61 32%	48 24%	42 24%	75 47%	58 32%	64 39%	71 39%	85 42%	81 45%
Other	32 2%	30 2%	8 4%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	7 4%	2 1%	5 3%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%

Q4. Looking at the words and phrases below, which do you most strongly associate with the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
None	12 1%	12 1%	1 1%	1 0%	1 0%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	4 0%	4 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%

Q5A. How do you feel about the European Union? Firstly?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Angry	78 4%	71 4%	11 6%	1 1%	19 9%	7 4%	11 7%	13 7%	2 1%	7 4%	5 2%	2 1%
Disgusted	40 2%	35 2%	5 3%	0 0%	3 1%	16 9%	4 3%	1 1%	3 2%	5 3%	0 0%	2 1%
Afraid	105 6%	104 6%	3 2%	6 3%	7 3%	49 27%	4 3%	3 2%	5 3%	1 1%	2 1%	23 13%
Uneasy	243 13%	207 13%	13 7%	23 12%	80 39%	4 2%	11 7%	16 9%	23 14%	35 19%	21 10%	23 13%
Pessimistic	235 13%	189 11%	23 13%	19 10%	26 13%	13 7%	34 21%	29 16%	11 7%	45 25%	29 14%	5 3%
Indifferent	96 5%	76 5%	10 5%	8 4%	4 2%	9 5%	8 5%	14 8%	8 5%	19 11%	6 3%	9 5%
Involved	120 7%	115 7%	13 7%	4 2%	14 7%	11 6%	12 8%	12 7%	13 8%	5 3%	30 15%	7 4%
Happy	43 2%	40 2%	0 0%	10 5%	3 1%	4 2%	3 2%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	0 0%	14 8%
Confident	242 13%	239 15%	29 16%	41 21%	3 1%	12 7%	21 13%	33 18%	31 19%	3 2%	61 30%	8 4%
Proud	98 5%	91 6%	8 5%	18 9%	4 2%	17 10%	8 5%	8 4%	7 4%	7 4%	8 4%	12 7%
Positive	258 14%	225 14%	34 18%	17 9%	28 14%	19 11%	8 5%	23 13%	24 15%	33 18%	26 13%	47 26%
Optimistic	198 11%	191 12%	23 13%	37 19%	9 4%	14 8%	23 14%	16 9%	24 15%	7 4%	14 7%	27 15%
Other	38 2%	32 2%	8 5%	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%	9 6%	6 4%	1 1%	6 3%	1 0%	0 0%
None	26 1%	24 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	7 4%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%
Don't know/ No answer	8 0%	6 0%	1 1%	4 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%

Q5B. And then?

MAX. 3 ANSWERS
 FILTER: IF SELECTED AN ANSWER IN Q5A

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Angry	145 8%	132 8%	15 8%	9 5%	47 23%	3 2%	18 11%	12 7%	10 6%	13 7%	14 7%	6 3%
Disgusted	53 3%	48 3%	7 4%	3 1%	5 2%	11 6%	11 7%	8 5%	0 0%	5 3%	1 0%	0 0%
Afraid	179 10%	170 11%	6 3%	19 10%	37 18%	37 21%	10 6%	8 4%	9 6%	9 5%	15 7%	31 17%
Uneasy	257 14%	229 14%	14 8%	21 11%	63 31%	9 5%	25 16%	6 4%	16 10%	28 16%	59 29%	23 13%
Pessimistic	204 11%	178 11%	16 9%	15 8%	45 22%	18 10%	24 15%	14 8%	10 6%	26 15%	24 12%	15 8%
Indifferent	73 4%	65 4%	7 4%	18 9%	5 2%	0 0%	7 4%	6 3%	8 5%	8 5%	7 3%	7 4%
Involved	252 14%	241 15%	26 15%	15 8%	49 24%	12 7%	23 14%	11 6%	26 17%	11 6%	60 29%	24 13%
Happy	100 6%	97 6%	5 3%	23 12%	1 0%	3 2%	9 6%	2 1%	8 5%	3 2%	7 3%	39 22%
Confident	250 14%	245 15%	19 11%	51 27%	8 4%	6 3%	28 18%	15 8%	38 25%	6 3%	51 25%	28 16%
Proud	198 11%	180 11%	12 7%	41 22%	12 6%	11 6%	15 10%	19 10%	23 15%	18 10%	19 9%	28 16%
Positive	243 14%	233 14%	27 15%	25 14%	37 18%	4 2%	21 14%	14 8%	13 8%	11 6%	47 23%	48 27%
Optimistic	265 15%	247 15%	25 14%	48 26%	29 14%	11 6%	15 9%	16 9%	35 23%	18 10%	30 15%	40 22%
Other	70 4%	69 4%	19 11%	0 0%	5 2%	5 3%	17 11%	11 6%	2 1%	1 1%	8 4%	1 1%
None	349 19%	275 17%	23 13%	22 12%	12 6%	57 32%	27 17%	53 30%	33 21%	73 41%	15 7%	27 15%

Q5B. And then?

MAX. 3 ANSWERS
 FILTER: IF SELECTED AN ANSWER IN Q5A

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Don't know/ No answer	42 2%	40 2%	21 12%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%	5 3%	3 2%	2 1%	6 3%	1 1%

Q5T. How do you feel about the European Union? TOTAL

MAX. 4 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Angry	222 12%	202 12%	26 14%	11 5%	66 33%	10 6%	29 18%	25 14%	12 7%	20 11%	19 9%	8 4%
Disgusted	93 5%	83 5%	12 7%	3 1%	8 4%	27 15%	16 10%	9 5%	3 2%	10 6%	1 0%	2 1%
Afraid	284 16%	274 17%	9 5%	25 13%	44 22%	86 48%	14 9%	11 6%	14 9%	10 6%	17 8%	54 30%
Uneasy	499 27%	436 27%	28 15%	44 23%	143 70%	13 7%	36 22%	22 12%	39 24%	63 35%	80 39%	46 26%
Pessimistic	438 24%	367 22%	39 21%	34 18%	71 35%	31 17%	58 36%	43 24%	21 13%	71 39%	53 26%	20 11%
Indifferent	168 9%	141 9%	17 9%	26 13%	9 4%	9 5%	15 9%	20 11%	16 10%	27 15%	13 6%	16 9%
Involved	372 20%	357 22%	39 21%	19 10%	63 31%	23 13%	35 22%	24 13%	39 24%	16 9%	90 44%	31 17%
Happy	143 8%	137 8%	5 3%	33 17%	4 2%	7 4%	12 8%	5 3%	10 6%	6 3%	7 3%	53 29%
Confident	492 27%	484 29%	48 27%	93 48%	11 5%	18 10%	50 31%	48 27%	69 43%	9 5%	112 55%	36 20%
Proud	296 16%	271 16%	20 11%	58 30%	16 8%	28 16%	23 14%	26 15%	30 18%	25 14%	27 13%	40 22%
Positive	501 27%	457 28%	61 33%	42 22%	65 32%	23 13%	29 18%	38 21%	37 23%	44 24%	73 36%	95 53%
Optimistic	462 25%	438 27%	49 27%	85 44%	38 19%	25 14%	38 24%	32 18%	59 36%	25 14%	44 21%	67 37%
Other	104 6%	97 6%	24 13%	2 1%	6 3%	7 4%	25 16%	17 9%	3 2%	7 4%	9 4%	1 1%
None	26 1%	24 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%	7 4%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%
Don't know/ No answer	8 0%	6 0%	1 1%	4 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%

Q6. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'People like you have benefited from being a member of the European Union'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	684 37%	607 37%	51 28%	102 52%	46 23%	88 49%	34 21%	43 24%	88 54%	77 43%	77 38%	78 43%
Tend to agree	616 34%	569 35%	83 46%	67 35%	69 34%	47 26%	68 42%	56 31%	45 28%	48 27%	72 35%	61 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	219 12%	195 12%	18 10%	8 4%	35 17%	14 8%	13 8%	33 18%	17 10%	24 13%	37 18%	23 13%
Tend to disagree	163 9%	148 9%	18 10%	12 6%	22 11%	10 5%	35 22%	17 10%	7 4%	15 8%	14 7%	11 6%
Strongly disagree	131 7%	116 7%	10 6%	3 2%	31 15%	17 9%	9 6%	31 17%	4 2%	15 8%	4 2%	7 4%
Don't know/ No answer	12 1%	11 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q6GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'People like you have benefited from being a member of the European Union'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1301 71%	1176 71%	134 74%	169 87%	115 57%	135 76%	102 63%	99 55%	133 82%	125 69%	149 73%	139 77%
Neither agree nor disagree	219 12%	195 12%	18 10%	8 4%	35 17%	14 8%	13 8%	33 18%	17 10%	24 13%	37 18%	23 13%
Total Disagree	293 16%	263 16%	28 16%	15 8%	53 26%	27 15%	44 27%	48 27%	11 7%	30 17%	18 9%	18 10%
Donot Know	12 1%	11 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q7. How democratic do you think the European Union is? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "very democratic", what number on this scale best describes your position?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
0 Not at all democratic	40 2%	32 2%	5 3%	3 1%	10 5%	0 0%	1 1%	5 3%	2 1%	8 4%	2 1%	5 3%
1	26 1%	19 1%	0 0%	2 1%	4 2%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	7 4%	1 1%	2 1%
2	67 4%	54 3%	6 3%	9 4%	7 3%	7 4%	4 3%	1 1%	8 5%	13 7%	5 2%	7 4%
3	128 7%	104 6%	15 8%	9 5%	18 9%	10 6%	12 7%	7 4%	15 9%	24 13%	9 4%	8 4%
4	149 8%	135 8%	11 6%	14 7%	18 9%	16 9%	18 11%	12 7%	16 10%	14 8%	17 8%	12 7%
5	294 16%	270 16%	33 18%	19 10%	32 16%	32 18%	44 28%	34 19%	24 15%	24 13%	24 12%	24 13%
6	317 17%	287 17%	39 22%	40 21%	15 7%	28 16%	35 22%	39 21%	34 21%	30 17%	33 16%	21 12%
7	373 20%	339 21%	50 27%	53 27%	46 23%	37 21%	28 18%	35 20%	22 14%	34 19%	36 18%	34 19%
8	276 15%	259 16%	17 9%	29 15%	35 17%	30 17%	12 8%	35 20%	24 15%	17 9%	45 22%	35 19%
9	91 5%	89 5%	3 2%	12 6%	14 7%	11 6%	1 1%	6 3%	8 5%	2 1%	16 8%	20 11%
10 Very democratic	58 3%	53 3%	3 2%	5 3%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	3 2%	7 4%	5 3%	16 8%	12 7%
Don't know/ No answer	6 0%	4 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q7GP. How democratic do you think the European Union is? Using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "very democratic", what number on this scale best describes your position?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Very democratic	798 44%	740 45%	72 40%	99 51%	99 49%	83 46%	43 26%	80 44%	61 38%	58 32%	113 55%	101 56%
Total Moderately democratic	760 42%	692 42%	84 46%	73 38%	65 32%	76 42%	97 60%	84 47%	74 46%	68 38%	74 36%	57 32%
Total Not democratic	261 14%	209 13%	26 14%	22 12%	39 19%	20 11%	20 12%	15 8%	27 17%	52 29%	17 8%	22 12%
Donot Know	6 0%	4 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q8. And using the same scale, how democratic do you think [OUR COUNTRY] is?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
0 Not at all democratic	25 1%	25 2%	2 1%	1 0%	3 1%	1 1%	0 0%	4 2%	0 0%	0 0%	10 5%	6 3%
1	34 2%	33 2%	0 0%	0 0%	5 2%	4 2%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	11 5%	10 6%
2	63 3%	62 4%	2 1%	1 0%	6 3%	8 4%	2 1%	3 2%	1 1%	1 1%	28 14%	14 8%
3	124 7%	118 7%	8 4%	3 1%	15 7%	14 8%	6 4%	6 4%	4 2%	7 4%	42 21%	24 13%
4	138 8%	124 8%	7 4%	2 1%	18 9%	17 9%	15 10%	8 5%	7 4%	14 8%	25 12%	25 14%
5	213 12%	191 12%	22 12%	4 2%	32 16%	20 11%	23 14%	21 12%	8 5%	22 12%	32 16%	30 17%
6	246 13%	216 13%	27 15%	7 4%	28 14%	25 14%	32 20%	35 19%	24 15%	30 17%	18 9%	16 9%
7	320 18%	287 17%	60 33%	22 11%	28 14%	28 16%	38 24%	48 27%	27 17%	33 18%	12 6%	19 11%
8	372 20%	333 20%	40 22%	64 33%	42 21%	36 20%	31 19%	36 20%	49 30%	39 22%	15 7%	17 9%
9	184 10%	164 10%	13 7%	54 28%	15 7%	19 11%	10 6%	11 6%	26 16%	20 11%	7 3%	8 4%
10 Very democratic	101 6%	89 5%	1 1%	36 19%	9 4%	6 3%	2 1%	6 4%	15 9%	12 7%	4 2%	10 6%
Don't know/ No answer	5 0%	4 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%

Q8GP. And using the same scale, how democratic do you think [OUR COUNTRY] is?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Very democratic	977 54%	873 53%	114 63%	176 91%	94 46%	90 50%	81 50%	102 57%	117 72%	104 58%	38 18%	54 30%
Total Moderately democratic	597 33%	531 32%	57 31%	14 7%	78 38%	62 35%	70 44%	64 36%	39 24%	66 37%	75 37%	71 39%
Total Not democratic	246 13%	237 14%	12 6%	4 2%	29 14%	27 15%	10 6%	14 8%	6 4%	9 5%	91 45%	54 30%
Donot Know	5 0%	4 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%

Q9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'Politicians care about what people like you think'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	100 5%	81 5%	9 5%	17 9%	5 2%	8 5%	4 2%	9 5%	13 8%	19 11%	9 4%	6 3%
Tend to agree	519 28%	452 27%	82 45%	98 50%	38 19%	27 15%	34 21%	44 24%	67 41%	67 37%	34 16%	28 16%
Neither agree nor disagree	275 15%	252 15%	27 15%	35 18%	28 14%	17 10%	19 12%	23 13%	24 15%	23 13%	50 24%	32 18%
Tend to disagree	535 29%	494 30%	45 25%	35 18%	65 32%	56 31%	66 41%	46 26%	45 28%	41 23%	60 29%	72 40%
Strongly disagree	380 21%	351 21%	18 10%	7 3%	65 32%	70 39%	36 22%	57 31%	12 7%	29 16%	48 24%	40 22%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	15 1%	1 1%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%

Q9GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'Politicians care about what people like you think'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	619 34%	533 32%	91 50%	115 59%	43 21%	35 20%	38 23%	53 29%	80 49%	86 48%	43 21%	34 19%
Neither agree nor disagree	275 15%	252 15%	27 15%	35 18%	28 14%	17 10%	19 12%	23 13%	24 15%	23 13%	50 24%	32 18%
Total Disagree	914 50%	845 51%	63 35%	42 21%	130 64%	126 71%	103 64%	103 57%	57 35%	70 39%	109 53%	112 62%
Donot Know	16 1%	15 1%	1 1%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	4 2%	2 1%

Q10. And to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'In the European Union, richer Member States should financially support poorer Member States'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	615 34%	578 35%	61 34%	65 33%	110 54%	65 37%	44 27%	59 32%	45 28%	37 21%	79 38%	59 33%
Tend to agree	780 43%	686 42%	78 43%	89 46%	56 28%	61 34%	72 45%	82 46%	81 50%	94 52%	81 39%	81 45%
Neither agree nor disagree	184 10%	166 10%	16 9%	15 8%	14 7%	22 12%	18 11%	15 8%	10 6%	18 10%	32 16%	25 14%
Tend to disagree	166 9%	149 9%	19 11%	16 8%	15 7%	18 10%	22 14%	15 8%	22 14%	17 9%	9 4%	10 6%
Strongly disagree	63 3%	51 3%	5 3%	8 4%	6 3%	9 5%	5 3%	8 5%	4 2%	12 7%	0 0%	5 3%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	14 1%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	4 2%	0 0%

Q10GP. And to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'In the European Union, richer Member States should financially support poorer Member States'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1395 76%	1264 77%	139 76%	154 79%	166 82%	126 71%	116 72%	141 78%	126 78%	131 73%	160 78%	140 78%
Neither agree nor disagree	184 10%	166 10%	16 9%	15 8%	14 7%	22 12%	18 11%	15 8%	10 6%	18 10%	32 16%	25 14%
Total Disagree	229 13%	200 12%	24 13%	23 12%	21 10%	27 15%	27 17%	23 13%	26 16%	29 16%	9 4%	15 8%
Donot Know	16 1%	14 1%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	4 2%	0 0%

Q11. Regarding the refugee crisis, which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Every European Union Member State should have to accept the same proportion of refugees according to their population size	1104 61%	1038 63%	138 76%	159 82%	164 81%	122 69%	97 60%	135 75%	127 78%	67 37%	62 30%	31 17%
Individual European Union Member States should be able to decide what proportion of refugees they accept	476 26%	384 23%	23 12%	26 13%	22 11%	42 23%	55 34%	28 15%	21 13%	92 51%	103 50%	66 37%
No European Union Member State should have to accept any refugees	183 10%	171 10%	11 6%	6 3%	15 7%	8 4%	7 5%	16 9%	7 4%	12 7%	23 11%	78 43%
Don't know/ No answer	62 3%	52 3%	9 5%	4 2%	2 1%	6 3%	2 1%	1 1%	7 4%	9 5%	17 8%	5 3%

Q12. Thinking about how the European Union should develop in the future, which of the following statements come closest to your view?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
The European Union should get more powers than it currently has	617 34%	611 37%	97 53%	61 31%	47 23%	79 45%	71 44%	75 41%	72 44%	7 4%	56 27%	44 24%
The European Union should have no more or less powers than it has now	513 28%	453 28%	46 25%	64 33%	64 32%	38 21%	42 26%	32 18%	35 22%	60 33%	71 35%	66 37%
The European Union should return some of its powers to individual Member States	611 33%	503 31%	31 17%	63 33%	81 40%	40 22%	46 28%	67 37%	48 30%	107 59%	62 30%	68 38%
Don't know/ No answer	84 5%	78 5%	7 4%	6 3%	11 5%	21 12%	2 1%	7 4%	7 4%	6 3%	16 8%	2 1%

Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'The European Union should become a United States of Europe with a central government'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	266 15%	266 16%	36 20%	14 7%	33 16%	48 27%	33 20%	49 27%	15 9%	1 1%	18 9%	17 9%
Tend to agree	402 22%	393 24%	69 38%	38 19%	42 21%	43 24%	56 35%	55 31%	40 25%	9 5%	22 11%	21 12%
Neither agree nor disagree	210 11%	198 12%	21 12%	22 11%	19 9%	18 10%	14 8%	35 19%	17 11%	12 7%	27 13%	25 14%
Tend to disagree	396 22%	356 22%	33 18%	60 31%	39 19%	20 11%	32 20%	19 10%	45 28%	40 22%	59 29%	52 29%
Strongly disagree	527 29%	411 25%	18 10%	56 29%	69 34%	48 27%	27 17%	22 12%	45 28%	115 64%	73 36%	59 33%
Don't know/ No answer	24 1%	21 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 2%	6 3%	6 3%

Q13GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'The European Union should become a United States of Europe with a central government'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	668 37%	659 40%	106 58%	52 27%	75 37%	91 51%	89 55%	104 58%	55 34%	10 6%	40 20%	38 21%
Neither agree nor disagree	210 11%	198 12%	21 12%	22 11%	19 9%	18 10%	14 8%	35 19%	17 11%	12 7%	27 13%	25 14%
Total Disagree	923 51%	768 47%	51 28%	116 60%	108 53%	68 38%	59 37%	41 23%	90 55%	155 86%	132 64%	111 62%
Don't know/ No answer	24 1%	21 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 2%	6 3%	6 3%

Q14. Recently the United Kingdom voted to leave the European Union ('Brexit'). In your view to what extent has this vote either strengthened or weakened the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Greatly weakened the European Union	552 30%	466 28%	35 19%	54 28%	72 35%	84 47%	40 25%	40 22%	46 28%	85 47%	46 22%	49 27%
Slightly weakened the European Union	788 43%	713 43%	77 43%	105 54%	72 36%	62 35%	59 36%	72 40%	60 37%	75 42%	122 59%	90 50%
Neither weakened nor strengthened the European Union	328 18%	315 19%	35 19%	19 10%	51 25%	19 11%	47 29%	50 28%	38 23%	14 8%	18 9%	33 18%
Slightly strengthened the European Union	99 5%	96 6%	24 13%	12 6%	5 2%	8 5%	9 6%	9 5%	15 9%	3 2%	7 3%	5 3%
Greatly strengthened the European Union	28 2%	28 2%	5 3%	3 2%	1 0%	1 1%	6 4%	5 3%	1 1%	0 0%	5 2%	1 1%
Don't know/ No answer	31 2%	28 2%	6 3%	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	0 0%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	7 3%	2 1%

Q14GP. Recently the United Kingdom voted to leave the European Union ('Brexit'). In your view to what extent has this vote either strengthened or weakened the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Weakened	1339 73%	1179 72%	112 62%	159 82%	144 71%	146 82%	99 61%	113 62%	106 65%	160 89%	168 82%	139 77%
Neither weakened nor strengthened	328 18%	315 19%	35 19%	19 10%	51 25%	19 11%	47 29%	50 28%	38 23%	14 8%	18 9%	33 18%
Total Strengthened	127 7%	124 8%	29 16%	15 8%	6 3%	9 5%	16 10%	14 8%	16 10%	3 2%	12 6%	6 3%
Donot Know	31 2%	28 2%	6 3%	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	0 0%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	7 3%	2 1%

Q15. Now we would like to ask you about the future relationship between the European Union and the UK. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
The European Union should keep the UK as close as possible, even if that means making compromises on its core principles	381 21%	292 18%	25 14%	23 12%	36 18%	26 15%	20 13%	23 13%	17 10%	88 49%	73 36%	55 31%
The European Union should try to maintain a good relationship with the UK but it should not make any compromise on its c	1241 68%	1160 71%	138 76%	152 79%	139 68%	131 74%	117 72%	127 70%	125 77%	82 46%	117 57%	110 61%
The European Union should not compromise at all with the UK even if it damages the relationship	177 10%	171 10%	17 9%	19 10%	23 11%	17 10%	24 15%	27 15%	19 12%	7 4%	10 5%	12 7%
Don't know/ No answer	26 1%	23 1%	2 1%	0 0%	5 2%	4 2%	0 0%	3 2%	1 1%	3 2%	5 2%	3 2%

Q16. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'Within the next 10 years other Member States will decide to leave the European Union'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	254 14%	199 12%	15 8%	16 8%	48 24%	40 22%	19 12%	17 10%	14 9%	54 30%	13 6%	19 11%
Tend to agree	592 32%	513 31%	64 35%	68 35%	86 42%	44 25%	57 36%	39 22%	38 23%	79 44%	63 31%	57 32%
Neither agree nor disagree	248 14%	228 14%	21 12%	23 12%	34 17%	18 10%	18 11%	33 18%	18 11%	20 11%	42 20%	24 13%
Tend to disagree	448 25%	427 26%	52 29%	67 35%	22 11%	23 13%	48 30%	34 19%	64 39%	21 12%	50 24%	62 34%
Strongly disagree	237 13%	235 14%	21 11%	18 9%	12 6%	53 30%	14 9%	49 27%	28 17%	3 2%	23 11%	14 8%
Don't know/ No answer	46 3%	43 3%	9 5%	3 1%	1 0%	0 0%	5 3%	8 5%	0 0%	3 2%	14 7%	4 2%

Q16GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? 'Within the next 10 years other Member States will decide to leave the European Union'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	846 46%	712 43%	79 43%	84 43%	134 66%	84 47%	76 47%	56 31%	52 32%	133 74%	76 37%	76 42%
Neither agree nor disagree	248 14%	228 14%	21 12%	23 12%	34 17%	18 10%	18 11%	33 18%	18 11%	20 11%	42 20%	24 13%
Total Disagree	685 38%	662 40%	73 40%	85 44%	34 17%	76 43%	62 39%	83 46%	92 57%	24 13%	73 36%	76 42%
Don't know/ No answer	46 3%	43 3%	9 5%	3 1%	1 0%	0 0%	5 3%	8 5%	0 0%	3 2%	14 7%	4 2%

Q17. Do you think Germany generally plays a positive role or a negative role in the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very positive	333 18%	274 17%	48 26%	52 27%	8 4%	32 18%	13 8%	6 4%	43 26%	59 33%	47 23%	26 14%
Rather positive	833 46%	754 46%	95 52%	116 60%	31 15%	78 44%	97 60%	60 33%	79 49%	79 44%	96 47%	93 52%
Neither positive nor negative	222 12%	208 13%	22 12%	16 8%	24 12%	19 11%	27 17%	31 17%	21 13%	14 8%	25 12%	22 12%
Rather negative	275 15%	259 16%	11 6%	7 4%	71 35%	30 17%	21 13%	59 33%	13 8%	16 9%	25 12%	26 14%
Very negative	128 7%	118 7%	1 1%	2 1%	66 32%	13 7%	3 2%	19 11%	5 3%	10 6%	4 2%	10 6%
Don't know/ No answer	34 2%	32 2%	5 3%	2 1%	3 1%	6 3%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	2 1%	8 4%	3 2%

Q17GP. Do you think Germany generally plays a positive role or a negative role in the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Positive	1166 64%	1028 62%	143 79%	167 86%	39 19%	110 62%	110 68%	67 37%	122 75%	138 77%	143 70%	119 66%
Neither positive nor negative	222 12%	208 13%	22 12%	16 8%	24 12%	19 11%	27 17%	31 17%	21 13%	14 8%	25 12%	22 12%
Total Negative	403 22%	377 23%	12 7%	9 4%	137 67%	43 24%	24 15%	78 43%	18 11%	26 14%	29 14%	36 20%
Donot Know	34 2%	32 2%	5 3%	2 1%	3 1%	6 3%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	2 1%	8 4%	3 2%

Q18. Do you support or oppose Turkey joining the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
You support Turkey joining the European Union	101 6%	93 6%	5 3%	2 1%	11 5%	25 14%	10 6%	16 9%	1 1%	8 4%	10 5%	13 7%
You would support Turkey joining the European Union but only if it implements reforms	794 44%	696 42%	88 48%	74 38%	82 40%	80 45%	56 35%	77 43%	58 36%	98 54%	87 42%	96 53%
You oppose Turkey joining the European Union	872 48%	806 49%	86 47%	115 59%	108 53%	59 33%	92 57%	80 44%	102 63%	66 37%	95 46%	68 38%
Don't know/ No answer	58 3%	50 3%	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%	14 8%	3 2%	8 4%	1 1%	8 4%	13 6%	3 2%

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

European Union enlargement has gone too far

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	344 19%	301 18%	42 23%	52 27%	41 20%	26 15%	51 32%	30 17%	33 20%	43 24%	13 6%	9 5%
Tend to agree	410 22%	369 22%	42 23%	61 31%	61 30%	24 14%	46 28%	43 24%	47 29%	41 23%	26 13%	17 9%
Neither agree nor disagree	247 14%	229 14%	19 11%	14 7%	48 24%	14 8%	13 8%	32 17%	15 9%	18 10%	47 23%	33 18%
Tend to disagree	476 26%	426 26%	44 24%	44 23%	37 18%	33 18%	33 20%	43 24%	30 19%	50 28%	79 38%	86 48%
Strongly disagree	325 18%	301 18%	31 17%	22 11%	15 7%	77 43%	19 12%	29 16%	36 22%	24 13%	36 18%	34 19%
Don't know/ No answer	23 1%	19 1%	3 2%	1 1%	1 1%	4 2%	0 0%	4 2%	1 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%

Q19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

New countries should be able to join the European Union

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	427 23%	391 24%	49 27%	37 19%	35 17%	88 49%	15 9%	32 18%	53 33%	36 20%	36 18%	44 24%
Tend to agree	633 35%	557 34%	55 30%	68 35%	69 34%	42 24%	45 28%	56 31%	56 35%	76 42%	68 33%	100 56%
Neither agree nor disagree	231 13%	213 13%	17 10%	17 9%	49 24%	12 7%	11 7%	39 22%	12 7%	18 10%	50 24%	12 7%
Tend to disagree	308 17%	288 18%	37 20%	53 27%	33 16%	17 10%	47 29%	29 16%	25 15%	20 11%	27 13%	19 11%
Strongly disagree	204 11%	176 11%	19 10%	18 9%	16 8%	17 10%	44 27%	22 12%	15 9%	28 16%	17 8%	4 2%
Don't know/ No answer	21 1%	19 1%	5 3%	1 0%	1 0%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	7 3%	1 1%

Q19T. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? TOTAL

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total EU has gone too far and new countries should join	246 19%	222 19%	29 23%	40 26%	33 19%	20 24%	15 15%	23 18%	45 41%	24 20%	4 3%	10 7%
Total EU has gone too far and new countries should NOT join	320 25%	288 25%	36 29%	56 37%	55 32%	16 19%	40 40%	32 25%	22 20%	32 26%	20 14%	12 9%
Total EU has NOT gone too far and new countries should join	507 40%	446 39%	48 38%	43 28%	58 34%	39 47%	28 28%	41 31%	30 27%	61 50%	65 45%	100 71%
Total EU has NOT gone too far and new countries should NOT join	197 16%	192 17%	13 11%	14 9%	26 15%	8 10%	17 17%	33 25%	13 12%	5 4%	55 38%	18 13%

Q20a. In which of the following areas do you think deeper integration among Member States would bring the greatest benefits?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Energy and climate change	155 8%	126 8%	20 11%	7 4%	6 3%	16 9%	14 9%	22 12%	7 4%	28 16%	20 10%	14 8%
Foreign policy	141 8%	137 8%	20 11%	29 15%	15 7%	18 10%	6 4%	14 8%	17 11%	5 3%	5 2%	12 7%
Security and defence policy	239 13%	206 13%	24 13%	21 11%	33 16%	7 4%	16 10%	21 12%	16 10%	32 18%	30 14%	42 23%
Law enforcement	58 3%	45 3%	5 3%	10 5%	5 2%	2 1%	4 2%	3 2%	3 2%	13 7%	4 2%	9 5%
Asylum and refugee policy	90 5%	78 5%	8 4%	12 6%	5 2%	6 3%	2 1%	6 4%	19 12%	12 7%	17 8%	3 2%
Economic policy	254 14%	239 15%	26 14%	25 13%	42 21%	27 15%	18 11%	22 12%	22 14%	15 8%	31 15%	28 16%
The control of external borders of the European Union	134 7%	118 7%	7 4%	15 8%	13 6%	9 5%	12 7%	8 5%	13 8%	16 9%	28 14%	15 8%
Welfare policy	189 10%	186 11%	26 15%	22 12%	10 5%	24 13%	28 17%	32 18%	20 12%	3 2%	15 7%	5 3%
Fiscal policy	143 8%	139 8%	16 9%	7 3%	12 6%	27 15%	33 21%	13 7%	20 12%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%
The European Union single market	154 8%	137 8%	11 6%	28 15%	24 12%	17 10%	4 3%	7 4%	7 4%	17 9%	13 6%	28 16%
Health	55 3%	51 3%	5 3%	2 1%	5 2%	4 2%	9 6%	7 4%	3 2%	4 2%	13 6%	3 2%
Digital	26 1%	24 1%	1 1%	3 2%	9 4%	0 0%	0 0%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	4 2%
Research and innovation	125 7%	109 7%	5 3%	10 5%	10 5%	18 10%	8 5%	15 8%	12 7%	16 9%	16 8%	15 8%
Other	15 1%	14 1%	5 3%	0 0%	1 0%	1 1%	5 3%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%
None	31 2%	21 1%	2 1%	1 1%	11 5%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	10 6%	2 1%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	14 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%

Q20b. In which of the following areas do you think deeper integration among Member States would bring the greatest benefits? Are there any others?

MAX. 2 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Energy and climate change	305 17%	269 17%	39 22%	31 16%	26 14%	19 11%	41 26%	24 14%	23 14%	36 21%	37 18%	28 16%
Foreign policy	208 12%	201 12%	27 15%	26 14%	33 17%	18 10%	16 10%	20 12%	21 13%	8 5%	24 12%	16 9%
Security and defence policy	358 20%	326 20%	28 16%	55 29%	37 19%	25 14%	36 23%	24 14%	38 24%	32 19%	50 25%	32 18%
Law enforcement	131 7%	108 7%	6 3%	31 16%	8 4%	4 2%	6 4%	3 2%	12 7%	23 14%	25 13%	15 8%
Asylum and refugee policy	261 15%	244 15%	31 17%	33 17%	24 13%	18 10%	26 16%	22 13%	36 23%	18 11%	31 15%	21 12%
Economic policy	248 14%	232 14%	25 14%	30 16%	31 16%	21 12%	14 9%	21 12%	18 11%	16 10%	36 18%	39 22%
Control of external borders	239 13%	224 14%	23 13%	31 16%	28 15%	10 6%	19 12%	14 8%	32 20%	15 9%	33 16%	35 20%
Welfare policy	255 14%	240 15%	24 14%	15 8%	42 22%	21 12%	32 20%	25 15%	29 18%	15 9%	37 18%	14 8%
Fiscal policy	203 11%	197 12%	27 15%	31 16%	22 12%	18 10%	28 17%	19 11%	20 13%	6 4%	20 10%	11 6%
The European Union single market	188 11%	166 10%	18 10%	35 18%	31 16%	8 5%	8 5%	13 8%	16 10%	22 13%	16 8%	24 13%
Health	125 7%	108 7%	6 3%	6 3%	24 13%	8 4%	20 12%	10 6%	4 2%	17 10%	20 10%	12 7%
Digital	81 5%	70 4%	5 3%	14 7%	13 7%	1 1%	5 3%	5 3%	9 6%	11 7%	9 5%	11 6%
Research and innovation	249 14%	214 13%	18 10%	19 10%	27 14%	19 11%	19 12%	20 12%	21 13%	35 21%	31 15%	40 22%
Other	21 1%	20 1%	8 5%	0 0%	0 0%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%

Q20b. In which of the following areas do you think deeper integration among Member States would bring the greatest benefits? Are there any others?

MAX. 2 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
None	123 7%	106 7%	10 6%	3 2%	6 3%	26 15%	11 7%	24 14%	6 4%	17 10%	2 1%	15 8%
Don't know/ No answer	6 0%	5 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q20T. In which of the following areas do you think deeper integration among Member States would bring the greatest benefits? Total

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Energy and climate change	460 25%	396 24%	58 32%	38 20%	32 16%	36 20%	55 34%	45 25%	30 18%	64 36%	57 28%	42 23%
Foreign policy	350 19%	337 21%	47 26%	55 28%	48 24%	36 20%	22 14%	35 19%	38 23%	13 7%	29 14%	28 16%
Security and defence policy	596 33%	532 32%	53 29%	76 39%	70 34%	32 18%	52 32%	45 25%	54 33%	64 36%	80 39%	74 41%
Law enforcement	189 10%	153 9%	11 6%	40 21%	13 6%	6 3%	10 6%	7 4%	15 9%	36 20%	29 14%	24 13%
Asylum and refugee policy	351 19%	321 20%	39 21%	44 23%	29 14%	24 14%	28 17%	29 16%	55 34%	30 17%	48 23%	24 13%
Economic policy	501 27%	471 29%	51 28%	55 28%	73 36%	48 27%	32 20%	43 24%	40 25%	31 17%	67 33%	67 37%
Control of external borders	373 20%	342 21%	30 16%	46 23%	41 20%	19 11%	31 19%	22 12%	45 28%	31 17%	61 30%	50 28%
Welfare policy	444 24%	426 26%	51 28%	38 20%	52 26%	45 25%	60 37%	57 32%	49 30%	18 10%	52 25%	19 11%
Fiscal policy	346 19%	336 20%	43 23%	38 20%	34 17%	45 25%	61 38%	32 18%	40 25%	10 6%	24 12%	12 7%
The European Union single market	342 19%	303 18%	28 16%	64 33%	55 27%	25 14%	12 8%	20 11%	23 14%	39 22%	29 14%	52 29%
Health	180 10%	159 10%	11 6%	7 4%	29 14%	12 7%	29 18%	17 9%	7 4%	21 12%	33 16%	15 8%
Digital	108 6%	95 6%	6 3%	17 9%	22 11%	1 1%	5 3%	9 5%	10 6%	13 7%	12 6%	15 8%
Research and innovation	375 21%	324 20%	23 13%	29 15%	37 18%	37 21%	27 17%	35 19%	33 20%	51 28%	47 23%	55 31%
Other	33 2%	31 2%	12 7%	0 0%	1 0%	4 2%	6 4%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%

Q20T. In which of the following areas do you think deeper integration among Member States would bring the greatest benefits? Total

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
None	31 2%	21 1%	2 1%	1 1%	11 5%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	10 6%	2 1%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	14 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%

Q21a. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Populist and anti-European Union political parties	466 26%	434 26%	50 28%	88 46%	30 15%	44 25%	38 24%	29 16%	57 35%	33 18%	38 18%	55 31%
The migration and refugee crisis	155 9%	142 9%	5 3%	10 5%	16 8%	8 4%	5 3%	14 8%	22 14%	13 7%	41 20%	24 13%
Lack of economic growth	99 5%	89 5%	6 3%	7 4%	22 11%	9 5%	9 6%	16 9%	5 3%	10 6%	11 5%	5 3%
Russia	54 3%	46 3%	5 3%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	3 2%	4 2%	4 2%	8 4%	20 10%	8 4%
The situation in Ukraine	10 1%	8 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%
Terrorism	159 9%	145 9%	13 7%	6 3%	13 6%	25 14%	19 12%	23 13%	7 4%	14 8%	23 11%	15 8%
Radical Islamism	116 6%	109 7%	14 8%	10 5%	6 3%	14 8%	10 6%	16 9%	12 7%	7 4%	6 3%	20 11%
Britain's decision to leave the European Union (<i>Brexit</i>)	48 3%	29 2%	4 2%	4 2%	1 0%	3 2%	3 2%	2 1%	4 2%	19 11%	4 2%	4 2%
Germany having too much power within the European Union	74 4%	71 4%	1 1%	1 1%	30 15%	13 7%	3 2%	11 6%	1 1%	3 2%	6 3%	7 4%
Divisions between different European Union Member States	226 12%	212 13%	41 23%	22 12%	25 12%	20 11%	18 11%	20 11%	17 10%	14 8%	30 15%	19 11%
Unemployment	124 7%	115 7%	9 5%	9 5%	28 14%	18 10%	10 6%	19 10%	15 9%	9 5%	3 1%	4 2%
Climate change	25 1%	21 1%	4 2%	1 1%	1 0%	2 1%	4 2%	2 1%	2 1%	4 2%	4 2%	0 0%
A new crisis of the euro	99 5%	81 5%	9 5%	14 7%	21 10%	7 4%	9 5%	9 5%	5 3%	18 10%	5 2%	3 2%
Lack of public support for the European Union	111 6%	89 5%	10 6%	12 6%	6 3%	8 4%	20 13%	3 2%	6 4%	22 12%	9 4%	12 7%
The situation in the Middle East	23 1%	21 1%	4 2%	3 1%	1 0%	1 1%	4 2%	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%

Q21a. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Other	17 1%	16 1%	6 3%	1 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%
None	11 1%	11 1%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	7 0%	6 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%

Q21b. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union? Are there any others?

MAX. 2 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Populist and anti-European parties	331 18%	300 18%	36 20%	47 25%	37 18%	31 18%	35 22%	13 8%	37 23%	31 17%	35 17%	28 16%
Migration and refugee crisis	289 16%	259 16%	18 10%	36 19%	36 18%	14 8%	16 10%	26 15%	33 20%	30 17%	40 20%	42 23%
Lack of economic growth	201 11%	187 11%	22 12%	15 8%	45 22%	18 10%	19 12%	20 12%	15 9%	14 8%	22 11%	13 7%
Russia	164 9%	136 8%	18 10%	15 8%	0 0%	6 3%	19 12%	6 3%	8 5%	27 15%	29 14%	35 19%
Situation in Ukraine	53 3%	45 3%	4 2%	4 2%	2 1%	1 1%	4 3%	3 2%	4 3%	8 4%	14 7%	9 5%
Terrorism	244 14%	231 14%	26 14%	22 12%	32 16%	18 10%	21 13%	19 11%	17 11%	13 7%	33 16%	44 24%
Radical Islam	177 10%	168 10%	17 9%	15 8%	14 7%	14 8%	21 13%	12 7%	17 11%	9 5%	31 15%	27 15%
Britain's decision to leave the EU (<i>Brexit</i>)	114 6%	94 6%	10 6%	15 8%	7 3%	12 7%	14 9%	5 3%	7 4%	20 11%	12 6%	11 6%
Germany having too much power in the EU	130 7%	116 7%	2 1%	6 3%	41 20%	10 6%	9 6%	18 11%	6 4%	14 8%	7 3%	19 11%
Divisions between different EU Member States	289 16%	268 16%	36 20%	44 23%	29 14%	22 13%	23 14%	6 4%	31 19%	21 12%	43 21%	35 19%
Unemployment	255 14%	242 15%	22 12%	29 15%	59 29%	14 8%	27 17%	27 15%	39 24%	14 8%	21 10%	4 2%
Climate change	59 3%	54 3%	5 3%	7 4%	2 1%	5 3%	9 6%	8 5%	2 1%	5 3%	15 7%	2 1%
A new crisis of the euro	182 10%	162 10%	20 11%	33 17%	40 20%	13 7%	10 6%	12 7%	15 9%	20 11%	13 6%	10 6%
Lack of public support for the EU	194 11%	165 10%	23 13%	32 17%	20 10%	7 4%	23 15%	6 3%	16 10%	29 16%	17 8%	20 11%

Q21b. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union? Are there any others?

MAX. 2 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Situation in the Middle East	62 3%	52 3%	2 1%	6 3%	5 2%	2 1%	7 4%	6 3%	6 4%	10 6%	12 6%	6 3%
Other	27 2%	26 2%	3 2%	1 0%	3 1%	5 3%	5 3%	3 2%	4 3%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%
None	159 9%	134 8%	17 9%	10 5%	2 1%	22 12%	17 11%	39 22%	12 7%	25 14%	5 3%	6 3%
Don't know/ No answer	13 1%	13 1%	3 2%	3 2%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	3 1%	0 0%

Q21T. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union? Total

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Populist and anti-European parties	797 44%	733 45%	86 47%	136 70%	67 33%	76 43%	73 45%	42 23%	94 58%	64 36%	73 35%	83 46%
Migration and refugee crisis	444 24%	401 24%	23 13%	46 24%	52 26%	22 12%	21 13%	40 22%	55 34%	43 24%	81 40%	66 37%
Lack of economic growth	300 16%	276 17%	27 15%	22 11%	67 33%	27 15%	28 17%	36 20%	20 12%	24 13%	33 16%	18 10%
Russia	217 12%	182 11%	23 13%	16 8%	0 0%	8 4%	22 14%	10 5%	12 7%	35 19%	49 24%	43 24%
Situation in Ukraine	62 3%	52 3%	4 2%	5 3%	3 1%	2 1%	5 3%	4 2%	4 2%	10 6%	16 8%	10 6%
Terrorism	403 22%	376 23%	40 22%	28 14%	45 22%	43 24%	40 25%	42 23%	24 15%	27 15%	56 27%	59 33%
Radical Islam	294 16%	278 17%	31 17%	25 13%	20 10%	28 16%	31 19%	27 15%	29 18%	16 9%	37 18%	47 26%
Britain's decision to leave the EU (<i>Brexit</i>)	162 9%	123 7%	14 8%	19 10%	8 4%	15 8%	17 10%	7 4%	11 7%	39 22%	16 8%	15 8%
Germany having too much power in the EU	204 11%	187 11%	3 2%	7 4%	71 35%	23 13%	12 8%	29 16%	7 4%	17 9%	13 6%	26 14%
Divisions between different EU Member States	514 28%	480 29%	77 43%	66 34%	54 27%	42 24%	41 25%	27 15%	48 30%	35 19%	73 35%	54 30%
Unemployment	379 21%	357 22%	31 17%	39 20%	87 43%	32 18%	37 23%	45 25%	54 33%	23 13%	24 12%	8 4%
Climate change	85 5%	76 5%	9 5%	8 4%	3 1%	7 4%	13 8%	11 6%	4 2%	9 5%	19 9%	2 1%
A new crisis of the euro	281 15%	243 15%	29 16%	47 24%	61 30%	20 11%	19 12%	21 12%	20 12%	38 21%	18 9%	13 7%
Lack of public support for the EU	306 17%	254 15%	33 18%	45 23%	26 13%	15 8%	44 27%	9 5%	22 14%	51 28%	26 13%	32 18%

Q21T. Which issue do you regard as the greatest threat to the European Union? Total

MAX. 3 ANSWERS

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Situation in the Middle East	85 5%	73 4%	6 3%	9 5%	6 3%	3 2%	11 7%	10 6%	7 4%	12 7%	13 6%	8 4%
Other	43 2%	41 2%	8 4%	1 1%	3 1%	6 3%	7 4%	5 3%	6 4%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%
None	11 1%	11 1%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	7 0%	6 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%

Q22. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
 'The European Union provoked Russia's actions in Ukraine'

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	89 5%	79 5%	8 4%	17 9%	12 6%	8 4%	4 3%	3 2%	12 7%	10 6%	8 4%	8 4%
Somewhat agree	236 13%	213 13%	19 10%	42 22%	36 18%	22 12%	15 9%	24 13%	31 19%	23 13%	14 7%	10 6%
Neither agree nor disagree	305 17%	281 17%	44 24%	22 11%	50 25%	15 8%	38 24%	46 25%	26 16%	24 13%	19 9%	20 11%
Somewhat disagree	475 26%	423 26%	59 32%	55 29%	50 25%	20 11%	63 39%	40 22%	37 23%	51 28%	46 22%	51 28%
Strongly disagree	603 33%	541 33%	41 22%	57 29%	47 23%	76 42%	39 24%	50 28%	53 33%	62 34%	92 45%	88 49%
Don't know/ No answer	118 6%	108 7%	11 6%	1 0%	8 4%	37 21%	2 1%	18 10%	3 2%	10 6%	26 13%	3 2%

Q23. Thinking about the problems in the Eurozone, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Austerity has been an effective economic policy for the Eurozone

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	118 6%	110 7%	11 6%	35 18%	4 2%	23 13%	2 1%	5 3%	17 11%	8 4%	2 1%	11 6%
Somewhat agree	384 21%	346 21%	44 24%	75 38%	10 5%	30 17%	24 15%	31 17%	46 28%	38 21%	43 21%	42 23%
Neither agree nor disagree	255 14%	237 14%	23 13%	30 16%	10 5%	11 6%	20 13%	25 14%	24 15%	18 10%	42 20%	51 28%
Somewhat disagree	507 28%	448 27%	64 35%	37 19%	50 25%	27 15%	58 36%	50 27%	49 30%	59 33%	50 24%	59 33%
Strongly disagree	499 27%	446 27%	33 18%	12 6%	129 63%	82 46%	56 35%	59 33%	23 14%	53 29%	46 22%	10 6%
Don't know/ No answer	61 3%	57 3%	6 3%	5 3%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	10 6%	3 2%	4 2%	22 11%	7 4%

Q23. Thinking about the problems in the Eurozone, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

In the long run, the Eurozone should become much more integrated than it is today

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	622 34%	604 37%	71 39%	52 27%	77 38%	135 76%	35 22%	74 41%	62 38%	18 10%	53 26%	43 24%
Somewhat agree	599 33%	556 34%	74 40%	73 38%	64 32%	26 15%	73 46%	54 30%	54 33%	43 24%	76 37%	61 34%
Neither agree nor disagree	234 13%	208 13%	9 5%	26 13%	28 14%	6 3%	33 21%	32 18%	23 14%	26 14%	26 13%	23 13%
Somewhat disagree	183 10%	137 8%	15 8%	22 11%	10 5%	2 1%	11 7%	12 7%	13 8%	45 25%	24 12%	29 16%
Strongly disagree	123 7%	79 5%	4 2%	4 2%	22 11%	6 3%	0 0%	3 2%	6 4%	44 24%	12 6%	24 13%
Don't know/ No answer	65 4%	61 4%	9 5%	17 9%	2 1%	3 2%	8 5%	6 3%	4 2%	4 2%	14 7%	0 0%

Q24. Now thinking about the refugee crisis, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The EU-Turkey deal on migrants has been good for the European Union

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	165 9%	158 10%	7 4%	45 23%	15 7%	17 9%	4 3%	8 4%	15 9%	7 4%	27 13%	24 13%
Somewhat agree	537 29%	464 28%	52 29%	63 32%	72 36%	24 13%	44 27%	41 22%	45 28%	73 41%	69 34%	58 32%
Neither agree nor disagree	311 17%	286 17%	34 19%	27 14%	30 15%	17 10%	29 18%	42 23%	27 17%	25 14%	44 21%	36 20%
Somewhat disagree	405 22%	367 22%	45 25%	39 20%	43 21%	36 20%	57 36%	35 20%	40 25%	38 21%	32 16%	35 19%
Strongly disagree	319 17%	292 18%	37 21%	19 10%	41 20%	62 35%	26 16%	36 20%	32 20%	27 15%	15 7%	20 11%
Don't know/ No answer	88 5%	78 5%	6 3%	2 1%	2 1%	22 12%	1 1%	18 10%	3 2%	10 6%	18 9%	7 4%

Q24. Now thinking about the refugee crisis, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Chancellor Merkel was right to open Germany's borders to migrants

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	575 32%	536 33%	70 39%	64 33%	109 54%	99 56%	46 29%	77 43%	33 20%	39 22%	31 15%	10 6%
Somewhat agree	497 27%	435 26%	60 33%	66 34%	58 29%	25 14%	61 38%	59 33%	40 25%	62 34%	37 18%	26 14%
Neither agree nor disagree	164 9%	155 9%	7 4%	17 9%	15 7%	13 7%	19 12%	20 11%	19 12%	9 5%	28 14%	17 9%
Somewhat disagree	246 13%	226 14%	24 13%	18 9%	8 4%	20 11%	24 15%	15 8%	35 22%	20 11%	29 14%	48 27%
Strongly disagree	313 17%	267 16%	18 10%	26 13%	11 5%	15 8%	10 7%	8 4%	35 22%	46 26%	71 35%	76 42%
Don't know/ No answer	30 2%	26 2%	3 2%	3 1%	2 1%	6 3%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	9 4%	3 2%

Q27. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People should take responsibility to provide for themselves rather than expect the State to provide for them

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	661 36%	590 36%	46 25%	66 34%	48 24%	98 55%	58 36%	61 34%	69 43%	71 39%	47 23%	89 49%
Somewhat agree	587 32%	522 32%	64 35%	79 41%	61 30%	23 13%	53 33%	70 39%	49 30%	65 36%	65 32%	59 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	229 13%	221 13%	33 18%	22 11%	35 17%	7 4%	17 10%	23 13%	20 12%	9 5%	57 28%	12 7%
Somewhat disagree	216 12%	192 12%	30 16%	22 11%	29 14%	21 12%	25 15%	20 11%	14 9%	24 13%	17 8%	14 8%
Strongly disagree	115 6%	105 6%	7 4%	3 2%	27 13%	25 14%	7 4%	6 3%	9 6%	10 6%	17 8%	6 3%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	15 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 2%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%

Q27_1GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People should take responsibility to provide for themselves rather than expect the State to provide for them

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1248 68%	1112 68%	110 60%	145 75%	109 54%	120 68%	112 69%	131 73%	118 73%	136 76%	112 55%	148 82%
Neither agree nor disagree	229 13%	221 13%	33 18%	22 11%	35 17%	7 4%	17 10%	23 13%	20 12%	9 5%	57 28%	12 7%
Total Disagree	332 18%	298 18%	37 20%	25 13%	56 28%	47 26%	31 20%	26 14%	23 14%	34 19%	34 17%	20 11%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	15 1%	2 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 2%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%

Q27. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Hard work doesn't generally bring success – it's a matter of luck and connections

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	182 10%	168 10%	11 6%	23 12%	24 12%	18 10%	12 7%	14 8%	27 17%	14 8%	28 14%	12 7%
Somewhat agree	444 24%	408 25%	35 19%	76 39%	71 35%	16 9%	25 16%	53 30%	66 41%	36 20%	31 15%	36 20%
Neither agree nor disagree	247 14%	231 14%	23 13%	36 19%	34 17%	5 3%	14 9%	29 16%	27 17%	16 9%	52 25%	15 8%
Somewhat disagree	489 27%	433 26%	68 37%	47 24%	41 20%	32 18%	74 46%	32 18%	29 18%	56 31%	47 23%	59 33%
Strongly disagree	451 25%	394 24%	45 25%	10 5%	33 16%	105 59%	36 23%	51 28%	13 8%	57 32%	44 21%	55 31%
Don't know/ No answer	12 1%	11 1%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	3 2%	3 2%

Q27_2GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 Hard work doesn't generally bring success – it's a matter of luck and connections

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	626 34%	576 35%	45 25%	99 51%	95 47%	34 19%	37 23%	68 38%	93 57%	50 28%	59 29%	48 27%
Neither agree nor disagree	247 14%	231 14%	23 13%	36 19%	34 17%	5 3%	14 9%	29 16%	27 17%	16 9%	52 25%	15 8%
Total Disagree	941 52%	827 50%	113 62%	57 29%	74 36%	137 77%	110 68%	83 46%	42 26%	113 63%	91 44%	114 63%
Donot Know	12 1%	11 1%	1 1%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	3 2%	3 2%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

People of the same sex should be allowed to get married

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	945 52%	842 51%	136 75%	122 63%	53 26%	150 84%	82 51%	92 51%	107 66%	103 57%	58 28%	30 17%
Tend to agree	343 19%	310 19%	26 14%	47 24%	45 22%	9 5%	40 25%	40 22%	21 13%	33 18%	44 21%	40 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	163 9%	148 9%	5 3%	11 6%	33 16%	6 3%	13 8%	20 11%	19 12%	15 8%	25 12%	16 9%
Tend to disagree	130 7%	118 7%	4 2%	10 5%	27 13%	3 2%	18 11%	14 8%	4 2%	12 7%	18 9%	21 12%
Strongly disagree	224 12%	208 13%	9 5%	3 1%	43 21%	8 4%	7 4%	13 7%	10 6%	16 9%	52 25%	70 39%
Don't know/ No answer	20 1%	19 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	8 4%	3 2%

Q28_1GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 People of the same sex should be allowed to get married

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1288 71%	1152 70%	162 89%	169 87%	98 48%	159 89%	122 76%	132 73%	128 79%	136 76%	102 50%	70 39%
Neither agree nor disagree	163 9%	148 9%	5 3%	11 6%	33 16%	6 3%	13 8%	20 11%	19 12%	15 8%	25 12%	16 9%
Total Disagree	354 19%	327 20%	13 7%	12 6%	70 34%	11 6%	26 16%	27 15%	14 9%	28 16%	70 34%	91 51%
Donot Know	20 1%	19 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 1%	8 4%	3 2%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Young people today lack respect for traditional values

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	249 14%	223 14%	18 10%	16 8%	39 19%	38 21%	24 15%	32 17%	9 6%	26 14%	27 13%	23 13%
Tend to agree	403 22%	367 22%	26 14%	38 19%	59 29%	41 23%	38 23%	32 18%	30 19%	36 20%	39 19%	65 36%
Neither agree nor disagree	330 18%	309 19%	28 15%	41 21%	44 22%	16 9%	22 14%	41 23%	36 22%	21 12%	56 27%	29 16%
Tend to disagree	511 28%	448 27%	68 37%	70 36%	44 22%	32 18%	49 31%	36 20%	47 29%	63 35%	50 24%	50 28%
Strongly disagree	309 17%	276 17%	40 22%	28 14%	17 8%	47 26%	27 17%	36 20%	37 23%	33 18%	27 13%	12 7%
Don't know/ No answer	23 1%	22 1%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	1 1%	3 2%	3 2%	1 1%	6 3%	1 1%

Q28_2GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 Young people today lack respect for traditional values

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	652 36%	590 36%	44 24%	53 27%	98 48%	79 44%	62 38%	64 35%	39 24%	62 34%	66 32%	88 49%
Neither agree nor disagree	330 18%	309 19%	28 15%	41 21%	44 22%	16 9%	22 14%	41 23%	36 22%	21 12%	56 27%	29 16%
Total Disagree	820 45%	723 44%	108 59%	98 51%	61 30%	79 44%	77 48%	73 40%	84 52%	96 53%	77 37%	62 34%
Donot Know	23 1%	22 1%	3 2%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	1 1%	3 2%	3 2%	1 1%	6 3%	1 1%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	169 9%	151 9%	12 7%	3 2%	21 10%	15 8%	15 9%	17 10%	5 3%	18 10%	33 16%	32 18%
Tend to agree	163 9%	140 9%	15 8%	3 1%	29 14%	5 3%	15 10%	16 9%	2 1%	23 13%	28 14%	31 17%
Neither agree nor disagree	86 5%	76 5%	6 3%	1 1%	17 8%	4 2%	10 6%	9 5%	4 2%	10 6%	13 6%	13 7%
Tend to disagree	232 13%	204 12%	23 13%	18 9%	30 15%	7 4%	26 16%	18 10%	16 10%	27 15%	29 14%	39 22%
Strongly disagree	1163 64%	1062 65%	126 69%	169 87%	106 52%	144 81%	95 59%	120 66%	134 83%	102 57%	96 47%	65 36%
Don't know/ No answer	11 1%	11 1%	1 1%	1 0%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	6 3%	0 0%

Q28_3GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 For some crimes, the death penalty is the most appropriate sentence

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	333 18%	291 18%	26 14%	6 3%	50 25%	20 11%	30 19%	33 18%	7 4%	41 23%	61 30%	63 35%
Neither agree nor disagree	86 5%	76 5%	6 3%	1 1%	17 8%	4 2%	10 6%	9 5%	4 2%	10 6%	13 6%	13 7%
Total Disagree	1395 76%	1266 77%	149 82%	186 96%	136 67%	151 85%	121 75%	138 77%	150 93%	129 72%	125 61%	104 58%
Donot Know	11 1%	11 1%	1 1%	1 0%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	6 3%	0 0%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Islamic dress which covers the face (e.g. Niqab) should be banned in public places

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	663 36%	633 38%	91 50%	78 40%	53 26%	67 38%	91 56%	74 41%	66 41%	31 17%	34 17%	66 37%
Tend to agree	404 22%	366 22%	45 25%	47 24%	42 21%	19 11%	50 31%	33 18%	45 28%	38 21%	41 20%	40 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	209 11%	193 12%	13 7%	22 11%	32 16%	18 10%	9 5%	32 18%	16 10%	16 9%	31 15%	23 13%
Tend to disagree	271 15%	219 13%	13 7%	29 15%	33 16%	26 15%	6 4%	21 12%	16 10%	52 29%	46 22%	34 19%
Strongly disagree	249 14%	206 13%	16 9%	18 9%	43 21%	38 21%	6 4%	19 11%	15 9%	42 23%	43 21%	15 8%
Don't know/ No answer	30 2%	29 2%	3 2%	0 0%	0 0%	9 5%	0 0%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	10 5%	2 1%

Q28_4GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 Islamic dress which covers the face (e.g. Niqab) should be banned in public places

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1067 58%	998 61%	137 75%	125 64%	95 47%	87 49%	141 87%	108 60%	111 69%	69 38%	75 37%	106 59%
Neither agree nor disagree	209 11%	193 12%	13 7%	22 11%	32 16%	18 10%	9 5%	32 18%	16 10%	16 9%	31 15%	23 13%
Total Disagree	520 28%	425 26%	29 16%	47 24%	76 37%	64 36%	12 7%	40 22%	31 19%	94 52%	89 43%	49 27%
Donot Know	30 2%	29 2%	3 2%	0 0%	0 0%	9 5%	0 0%	1 1%	4 2%	1 1%	10 5%	2 1%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

All further migration from mainly Muslim countries should be stopped

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	258 14%	246 15%	17 10%	8 4%	34 17%	16 9%	12 7%	20 11%	17 11%	12 7%	47 23%	79 44%
Tend to agree	302 17%	285 17%	24 13%	17 9%	48 24%	15 8%	23 14%	39 21%	37 23%	17 9%	39 19%	44 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	235 13%	217 13%	25 14%	38 20%	39 19%	6 3%	20 13%	20 11%	23 14%	18 10%	33 16%	16 9%
Tend to disagree	458 25%	413 25%	53 29%	69 36%	49 24%	34 19%	52 32%	44 24%	46 28%	45 25%	33 16%	30 17%
Strongly disagree	544 30%	458 28%	60 33%	62 32%	31 15%	105 59%	55 34%	54 30%	35 22%	86 48%	43 21%	9 5%
Don't know/ No answer	28 2%	26 2%	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	4 2%	2 1%	10 5%	2 1%

Q28_5GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 All further migration from mainly Muslim countries should be stopped

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	560 31%	531 32%	42 23%	24 13%	82 40%	31 17%	34 21%	58 32%	54 33%	29 16%	86 42%	123 68%
Neither agree nor disagree	235 13%	217 13%	25 14%	38 20%	39 19%	6 3%	20 13%	20 11%	23 14%	18 10%	33 16%	16 9%
Total Disagree	1002 55%	870 53%	113 62%	131 67%	80 39%	139 78%	107 66%	98 54%	81 50%	131 73%	76 37%	39 22%
Donot Know	28 2%	26 2%	2 1%	1 0%	2 1%	2 1%	0 0%	4 2%	4 2%	2 1%	10 5%	2 1%

Q28. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Nationalism is a danger to peace and stability in Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	928 51%	859 52%	81 45%	132 68%	143 70%	95 53%	89 55%	59 33%	106 65%	69 38%	67 33%	86 48%
Tend to agree	451 25%	392 24%	61 34%	43 22%	37 18%	21 12%	47 29%	49 27%	33 20%	58 32%	57 28%	44 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	134 7%	124 8%	12 7%	9 5%	8 4%	8 4%	9 6%	29 16%	4 2%	10 6%	32 16%	15 8%
Tend to disagree	185 10%	159 10%	18 10%	7 4%	8 4%	20 11%	12 7%	23 13%	14 9%	26 14%	30 15%	27 15%
Strongly disagree	103 6%	92 6%	9 5%	2 1%	6 3%	30 17%	4 3%	16 9%	4 3%	11 6%	15 7%	7 4%
Don't know/ No answer	24 1%	18 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 0%	4 2%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	6 3%	4 2%	1 1%

Q28_6GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Nationalism is a danger to peace and stability in Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1379 76%	1252 76%	143 78%	174 90%	180 89%	116 65%	136 84%	108 60%	139 86%	127 71%	124 60%	130 72%
Neither agree nor disagree	134 7%	124 8%	12 7%	9 5%	8 4%	8 4%	9 6%	29 16%	4 2%	10 6%	32 16%	15 8%
Total Disagree	288 16%	251 15%	26 15%	9 5%	14 7%	50 28%	16 10%	39 21%	18 11%	37 21%	45 22%	34 19%
Donot Know	24 1%	18 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 0%	4 2%	0 0%	5 3%	1 1%	6 3%	4 2%	1 1%

Q29. How proud are you to be?

[NATIONALITY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very proud	780 43%	691 42%	44 24%	30 15%	119 59%	71 40%	76 47%	97 54%	61 38%	89 49%	93 45%	100 56%
Quite proud	580 32%	532 32%	89 49%	70 36%	47 23%	45 25%	56 35%	63 35%	42 26%	48 27%	72 35%	49 27%
Not very proud	86 5%	79 5%	16 9%	6 3%	14 7%	15 8%	6 4%	9 5%	3 2%	7 4%	10 5%	2 1%
Not at all proud	67 4%	54 3%	8 4%	12 6%	2 1%	13 7%	3 2%	1 1%	4 2%	13 7%	9 4%	2 1%
You do not feel strongly either way	279 15%	262 16%	23 13%	73 38%	21 10%	24 14%	18 11%	8 4%	46 28%	17 9%	20 10%	27 15%
Don't know/ No answer	33 2%	27 2%	2 1%	4 2%	0 0%	10 6%	2 1%	2 1%	6 4%	6 3%	1 0%	0 0%

Q29. How proud are you to be?

European

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very proud	515 28%	472 29%	35 19%	45 23%	44 22%	60 34%	41 26%	72 40%	53 33%	43 24%	71 35%	50 28%
Quite proud	694 38%	645 39%	103 56%	77 39%	69 34%	68 38%	56 35%	67 37%	50 31%	49 27%	88 43%	70 39%
Not very proud	130 7%	116 7%	17 9%	3 1%	35 17%	20 11%	12 7%	14 8%	4 3%	14 8%	10 5%	3 2%
Not at all proud	71 4%	50 3%	5 3%	7 4%	17 8%	5 3%	2 1%	3 2%	5 3%	20 11%	3 2%	4 2%
You do not feel strongly either way	396 22%	347 21%	22 12%	60 31%	36 18%	20 11%	48 30%	23 13%	49 30%	49 27%	31 15%	53 29%
Don't know/ No answer	19 1%	14 1%	0 0%	3 2%	2 1%	5 3%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	5 3%	2 1%	0 0%

Q29T. How proud are you to be? TOTAL

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
(Nationality) and European	1039 80%	967 81%	114 77%	85 82%	107 66%	101 75%	92 86%	130 84%	89 89%	72 62%	135 83%	113 94%
Not (Nationality) but European	82 6%	68 6%	15 10%	10 10%	4 2%	14 10%	1 1%	8 5%	2 2%	13 11%	15 9%	1 1%
(Nationality) but not European	133 10%	104 9%	11 7%	4 4%	39 24%	9 7%	9 9%	15 9%	5 5%	29 25%	10 6%	5 4%
Not (Nationality) and not European	52 4%	50 4%	10 6%	4 4%	11 7%	11 8%	5 5%	2 1%	4 4%	2 2%	3 2%	1 1%

Q30. Do you think [OUR COUNTRY] was a better place to live in 20 years ago, or do you think it is better today?

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Better 20 years ago	580 32%	529 32%	55 30%	17 9%	164 81%	31 17%	55 34%	95 53%	31 19%	51 28%	81 40%	13 7%
Better today	772 42%	694 42%	63 35%	108 56%	23 11%	114 64%	22 14%	53 29%	82 51%	78 43%	73 36%	153 85%
No difference	383 21%	341 21%	54 30%	59 31%	15 7%	17 9%	83 52%	15 8%	46 28%	42 23%	31 15%	10 6%
Don't know/ No answer	90 5%	81 5%	10 5%	9 5%	1 1%	17 9%	1 1%	17 10%	3 2%	9 5%	20 10%	4 2%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigration has been good for [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	463 25%	390 24%	37 20%	80 41%	11 5%	104 59%	54 34%	16 9%	53 33%	72 40%	11 5%	13 7%
Tend to agree	616 34%	544 33%	87 48%	80 41%	36 18%	47 27%	71 44%	52 29%	70 43%	72 40%	30 15%	60 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	274 15%	264 16%	31 17%	19 10%	57 28%	11 6%	16 10%	40 22%	18 11%	11 6%	33 16%	43 24%
Tend to disagree	255 14%	239 15%	17 9%	9 5%	57 28%	6 3%	14 9%	47 26%	16 10%	16 9%	35 17%	42 23%
Strongly disagree	171 9%	164 10%	6 3%	3 1%	41 20%	9 5%	3 2%	23 13%	3 2%	8 4%	65 32%	21 12%
Don't know/ No answer	46 3%	45 3%	4 2%	3 2%	1 0%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	31 15%	1 1%

Q31_1GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigration has been good for [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1079 59%	934 57%	124 68%	160 83%	47 23%	151 85%	125 78%	68 38%	123 76%	144 80%	41 20%	73 41%
Neither agree nor disagree	274 15%	264 16%	31 17%	19 10%	57 28%	11 6%	16 10%	40 22%	18 11%	11 6%	33 16%	43 24%
Total Disagree	426 23%	402 24%	23 12%	12 6%	98 48%	15 8%	17 11%	70 39%	19 12%	24 13%	100 49%	63 35%
Don't know/ No answer	46 3%	45 3%	4 2%	3 2%	1 0%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	2 1%	1 1%	31 15%	1 1%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigrants have taken jobs away from those who were born in [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	46 3%	36 2%	4 2%	0 0%	10 5%	6 3%	1 1%	4 2%	4 2%	10 6%	3 1%	5 3%
Tend to agree	122 7%	104 6%	9 5%	2 1%	27 13%	7 4%	3 2%	26 14%	14 9%	18 10%	3 1%	14 8%
Neither agree nor disagree	174 10%	165 10%	15 8%	13 6%	45 22%	5 3%	9 6%	17 9%	25 15%	10 6%	17 8%	21 12%
Tend to disagree	578 32%	507 31%	59 32%	71 36%	62 31%	31 17%	51 32%	53 30%	65 40%	71 39%	35 17%	76 42%
Strongly disagree	882 48%	814 50%	93 51%	108 56%	59 29%	126 71%	97 60%	79 44%	52 32%	68 38%	141 69%	61 34%
Don't know/ No answer	22 1%	19 1%	3 2%	1 0%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	6 3%	3 2%

Q31_2GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigrants have taken jobs away from those who were born in [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	168 9%	140 9%	13 7%	2 1%	37 18%	13 7%	4 3%	29 16%	18 11%	28 16%	6 3%	19 11%
Neither agree nor disagree	174 10%	165 10%	15 8%	13 6%	45 22%	5 3%	9 6%	17 9%	25 15%	10 6%	17 8%	21 12%
Total Disagree	1460 80%	1321 80%	151 83%	179 92%	121 60%	157 88%	148 92%	133 74%	117 72%	139 77%	176 86%	137 76%
Donot Know	22 1%	19 1%	3 2%	1 0%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	6 3%	3 2%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigrants have enhanced [OUR COUNTRY]'s cultural life

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	451 25%	367 22%	31 17%	74 38%	20 10%	65 37%	57 36%	32 17%	45 28%	83 46%	24 12%	13 7%
Tend to agree	647 35%	580 35%	81 45%	95 49%	53 26%	56 32%	71 44%	65 36%	71 44%	67 37%	35 17%	44 24%
Neither agree nor disagree	256 14%	242 15%	34 19%	18 9%	38 19%	16 9%	12 8%	42 23%	20 12%	14 8%	25 12%	38 21%
Tend to disagree	250 14%	243 15%	23 13%	4 2%	48 24%	22 12%	13 8%	24 14%	16 10%	7 4%	37 18%	59 33%
Strongly disagree	191 10%	183 11%	9 5%	2 1%	44 22%	17 10%	7 5%	16 9%	10 6%	8 4%	63 31%	23 13%
Don't know/ No answer	31 2%	30 2%	4 2%	1 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	21 10%	3 2%

Q31_3GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigrants have enhanced [OUR COUNTRY]'s cultural life

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1098 60%	947 58%	112 61%	169 87%	73 36%	121 68%	128 80%	96 53%	116 72%	150 83%	59 29%	57 32%
Neither agree nor disagree	256 14%	242 15%	34 19%	18 9%	38 19%	16 9%	12 8%	42 23%	20 12%	14 8%	25 12%	38 21%
Total Disagree	441 24%	426 26%	32 18%	6 3%	92 45%	39 22%	20 13%	40 22%	26 16%	15 8%	100 49%	82 46%
Donot Know	31 2%	30 2%	4 2%	1 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	21 10%	3 2%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigrants have made crime worse in [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	174 10%	161 10%	13 7%	15 8%	24 12%	21 12%	6 4%	26 14%	25 15%	13 7%	21 10%	11 6%
Tend to agree	351 19%	326 20%	30 17%	36 18%	60 30%	44 25%	19 12%	53 29%	40 25%	25 14%	17 8%	28 16%
Neither agree nor disagree	259 14%	240 15%	25 14%	35 18%	43 21%	10 6%	24 15%	25 14%	26 16%	19 11%	28 14%	25 14%
Tend to disagree	479 26%	429 26%	68 37%	53 28%	37 18%	34 19%	44 27%	41 22%	37 23%	49 27%	48 23%	66 37%
Strongly disagree	523 29%	451 27%	43 24%	51 26%	39 19%	66 37%	67 41%	34 19%	28 17%	71 39%	78 38%	46 26%
Don't know/ No answer	39 2%	36 2%	3 2%	4 2%	0 0%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	6 4%	3 2%	13 6%	4 2%

Q31_4GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigrants have made crime worse in [OUR COUNTRY]

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	525 29%	488 30%	43 24%	51 26%	84 41%	65 36%	25 15%	78 43%	65 40%	38 21%	38 19%	39 22%
Neither agree nor disagree	259 14%	240 15%	25 14%	35 18%	43 21%	10 6%	24 15%	25 14%	26 16%	19 11%	28 14%	25 14%
Total Disagree	1001 55%	881 54%	111 61%	104 54%	76 37%	100 56%	111 69%	74 41%	65 40%	120 67%	126 61%	112 62%
Donot Know	39 2%	36 2%	3 2%	4 2%	0 0%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	6 4%	3 2%	13 6%	4 2%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

The European way of life and that of Muslims are irreconcilable

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	276 15%	260 16%	10 5%	13 7%	48 24%	31 17%	14 9%	23 13%	20 12%	16 9%	50 24%	55 31%
Tend to agree	336 18%	308 19%	23 12%	33 17%	51 25%	24 14%	24 15%	40 22%	25 15%	28 16%	40 20%	51 28%
Neither agree nor disagree	257 14%	245 15%	19 11%	39 20%	35 17%	15 8%	20 12%	35 19%	28 17%	12 7%	35 17%	21 12%
Tend to disagree	500 27%	450 27%	68 37%	71 37%	54 27%	30 17%	49 30%	38 21%	59 36%	50 28%	41 20%	37 21%
Strongly disagree	440 24%	367 22%	61 34%	35 18%	15 7%	78 44%	54 33%	44 24%	28 17%	72 40%	33 16%	12 7%
Don't know/ No answer	17 1%	15 1%	1 1%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	6 3%	4 2%

Q31_5GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 The European way of life and that of Muslims are irreconcilable

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	611 33%	568 35%	32 18%	46 24%	99 49%	55 31%	38 24%	63 35%	45 28%	44 24%	90 44%	106 59%
Neither agree nor disagree	257 14%	245 15%	19 11%	39 20%	35 17%	15 8%	20 12%	35 19%	28 17%	12 7%	35 17%	21 12%
Total Disagree	939 51%	817 50%	129 71%	107 55%	69 34%	108 61%	103 64%	82 45%	87 54%	122 68%	74 36%	49 27%
Donot Know	17 1%	15 1%	1 1%	3 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	6 3%	4 2%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Immigrants are a strain on a [OUR COUNTRY]'s welfare system

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	230 13%	210 13%	12 6%	15 8%	50 25%	26 15%	5 3%	25 14%	27 17%	20 11%	32 16%	22 12%
Tend to agree	409 22%	369 22%	35 19%	46 24%	62 31%	34 19%	25 16%	46 25%	47 29%	40 22%	38 18%	37 21%
Neither agree nor disagree	253 14%	237 14%	24 13%	38 20%	35 17%	13 7%	18 11%	30 17%	27 17%	17 9%	28 14%	25 14%
Tend to disagree	448 25%	409 25%	59 33%	61 31%	26 13%	29 16%	43 27%	38 21%	40 25%	39 22%	45 22%	66 37%
Strongly disagree	457 25%	394 24%	47 26%	30 15%	30 15%	70 39%	69 43%	41 22%	20 12%	63 35%	54 26%	29 16%
Don't know/ No answer	27 1%	26 2%	5 3%	4 2%	0 0%	6 3%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	8 4%	1 1%

Q31_6GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
Immigrants are a strain on a [OUR COUNTRY]'s welfare system

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	639 35%	579 35%	47 26%	62 32%	112 55%	60 34%	30 19%	71 39%	74 46%	60 33%	70 34%	59 33%
Neither agree nor disagree	253 14%	237 14%	24 13%	38 20%	35 17%	13 7%	18 11%	30 17%	27 17%	17 9%	28 14%	25 14%
Total Disagree	905 50%	803 49%	106 58%	90 47%	56 28%	99 56%	112 70%	78 43%	60 37%	102 57%	99 48%	95 53%
Donot Know	27 1%	26 2%	5 3%	4 2%	0 0%	6 3%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%	8 4%	1 1%

Q31. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Member States of the European Union share a common set of values

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Strongly agree	379 21%	363 22%	22 12%	84 43%	17 8%	74 42%	35 22%	47 26%	50 31%	17 9%	15 7%	13 7%
Tend to agree	816 45%	735 45%	114 63%	91 47%	70 35%	62 35%	77 48%	77 43%	85 52%	81 45%	62 30%	89 49%
Neither agree nor disagree	195 11%	182 11%	20 11%	10 5%	27 13%	11 6%	11 7%	25 14%	8 5%	13 7%	53 26%	23 13%
Tend to disagree	292 16%	246 15%	20 11%	8 4%	58 29%	15 8%	30 19%	21 12%	16 10%	46 26%	43 21%	39 22%
Strongly disagree	126 7%	105 6%	5 3%	1 0%	31 15%	10 6%	7 4%	5 3%	3 2%	21 12%	31 15%	16 9%
Don't know/ No answer	16 1%	14 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	6 3%	1 1%	5 3%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q31_7GP. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?
 Member States of the European Union share a common set of values

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Agree	1196 66%	1098 67%	136 75%	176 91%	87 43%	136 77%	112 70%	124 69%	135 83%	98 54%	77 37%	102 57%
Neither agree nor disagree	195 11%	182 11%	20 11%	10 5%	27 13%	11 6%	11 7%	25 14%	8 5%	13 7%	53 26%	23 13%
Total Disagree	418 23%	351 21%	25 14%	8 4%	89 44%	25 14%	37 23%	26 15%	19 12%	67 37%	74 36%	55 31%
Donot Know	16 1%	14 1%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	6 3%	1 1%	5 3%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%

Q32. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?

European Union citizens from Western Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very positive	490 27%	420 26%	30 16%	58 30%	57 28%	82 46%	22 14%	56 31%	43 27%	69 38%	39 19%	34 19%
Fairly positive	814 45%	730 44%	84 46%	93 48%	80 39%	51 29%	77 48%	77 43%	70 43%	84 47%	83 40%	114 63%
Neither positive nor negative	452 25%	434 26%	55 30%	43 22%	62 31%	39 22%	51 32%	38 21%	47 29%	19 11%	70 34%	30 17%
Fairly negative	39 2%	35 2%	8 5%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	11 7%	5 3%	1 1%	4 2%	3 2%	2 1%
Very negative	12 1%	9 1%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	1 1%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	3 2%	4 2%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	18 1%	17 1%	4 2%	0 0%	0 0%	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	6 3%	0 0%

Q32_1GP. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?
European Union citizens from Western Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Positive	1303 72%	1150 71%	114 64%	151 78%	137 67%	133 76%	99 62%	133 75%	113 70%	153 85%	122 61%	148 82%
Neither positive nor negative	452 25%	434 27%	55 31%	43 22%	62 31%	39 22%	51 32%	38 21%	47 29%	19 11%	70 35%	30 17%
Total Negative	51 3%	44 3%	9 5%	0 0%	4 2%	3 2%	11 7%	7 4%	1 1%	7 4%	7 4%	2 1%

Q32. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?

European Union citizens from Eastern Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very positive	294 16%	245 15%	15 8%	26 13%	38 19%	61 35%	13 8%	35 19%	16 10%	49 27%	22 11%	20 11%
Fairly positive	771 42%	684 42%	69 38%	83 43%	72 35%	52 29%	67 42%	73 40%	70 43%	87 48%	74 36%	121 67%
Neither positive nor negative	575 32%	551 33%	70 38%	72 37%	75 37%	47 27%	58 36%	50 28%	64 40%	25 14%	90 44%	27 15%
Fairly negative	147 8%	133 8%	27 15%	12 6%	15 7%	10 6%	23 14%	17 9%	11 7%	14 8%	8 4%	9 5%
Very negative	23 1%	17 1%	1 1%	1 0%	3 1%	4 2%	1 1%	6 3%	0 0%	5 3%	2 1%	0 0%
Don't know/ No answer	15 1%	15 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	3 2%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	9 4%	3 2%

Q32_2GP. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?
European Union citizens from Eastern Europe

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Positive	1065 59%	929 57%	85 46%	109 56%	110 54%	114 65%	80 50%	108 60%	86 53%	136 76%	96 49%	141 80%
Neither positive nor negative	575 32%	551 34%	70 38%	72 37%	75 37%	47 27%	58 36%	50 28%	64 40%	25 14%	90 46%	27 15%
Total Negative	169 9%	150 9%	28 15%	13 7%	18 9%	14 8%	24 15%	23 13%	11 7%	19 11%	10 5%	9 5%

Q32. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?

Refugees or asylum seekers

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very positive	279 15%	236 14%	9 5%	26 13%	42 21%	59 33%	12 7%	44 24%	22 14%	43 24%	14 7%	9 5%
Fairly positive	677 37%	609 37%	72 40%	92 48%	69 34%	45 25%	67 41%	71 40%	57 35%	68 38%	50 24%	83 46%
Neither positive nor negative	570 31%	540 33%	68 38%	68 35%	59 29%	51 29%	53 33%	35 20%	64 40%	31 17%	80 39%	60 33%
Fairly negative	207 11%	179 11%	23 13%	6 3%	24 12%	9 5%	29 18%	18 10%	13 8%	28 16%	35 17%	21 12%
Very negative	57 3%	49 3%	2 1%	1 0%	9 4%	6 3%	0 0%	10 5%	3 2%	8 4%	16 8%	5 3%
Don't know/ No answer	34 2%	32 2%	7 4%	1 1%	0 0%	8 4%	0 0%	2 1%	3 2%	2 1%	10 5%	2 1%

Q32_3GP. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?
 Refugees or asylum seekers

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Positive	956 53%	845 52%	81 47%	118 61%	111 55%	104 61%	78 49%	115 65%	79 50%	111 62%	64 33%	92 52%
Neither positive nor negative	570 32%	540 33%	68 39%	68 36%	59 29%	51 30%	53 33%	35 20%	64 40%	31 17%	80 41%	60 34%
Total Negative	264 15%	228 14%	25 14%	6 3%	33 16%	15 9%	29 18%	28 16%	16 10%	36 20%	51 26%	26 15%

Q32. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?

Economic migrants from outside the European Union

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Very positive	165 9%	143 9%	9 5%	5 3%	27 13%	51 29%	9 5%	27 15%	3 2%	22 12%	7 3%	5 3%
Fairly positive	478 26%	420 26%	59 33%	22 11%	52 26%	46 26%	52 32%	68 37%	23 14%	58 32%	37 18%	59 33%
Neither positive nor negative	629 34%	591 36%	66 36%	83 43%	76 37%	58 32%	65 40%	46 25%	53 33%	38 21%	83 41%	64 36%
Fairly negative	377 21%	337 21%	38 21%	60 31%	28 14%	12 7%	33 20%	23 13%	57 35%	40 22%	41 20%	43 24%
Very negative	139 8%	120 7%	6 3%	17 9%	18 9%	4 2%	3 2%	15 8%	24 15%	19 11%	27 13%	8 4%
Don't know/ No answer	36 2%	33 2%	3 2%	7 3%	2 1%	7 4%	0 0%	2 1%	2 1%	3 2%	10 5%	1 1%

Q32_4GP. How positive or negative do you feel about these different groups coming to live in [OUR COUNTRY]?
Economic migrants from outside the European Union

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Total Positive	643 36%	563 35%	69 38%	26 14%	79 39%	97 57%	60 38%	95 53%	26 16%	80 45%	44 22%	64 36%
Neither positive nor negative	629 35%	591 37%	66 37%	83 44%	76 38%	58 34%	65 40%	46 26%	53 33%	38 21%	83 43%	64 36%
Total Negative	517 29%	458 28%	44 25%	78 41%	46 23%	16 9%	36 22%	37 21%	81 51%	59 33%	68 35%	51 28%

Q38. Which of the following news sources do you consult at least once a week? This includes both online and printed versions.

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
The Financial Times	263 14%	224 14%	19 10%	21 11%	57 28%	37 21%	8 5%	21 12%	25 16%	39 22%	24 12%	16 9%
The Economist	225 12%	198 12%	21 12%	13 7%	33 16%	39 22%	12 7%	12 7%	25 16%	27 15%	27 13%	17 9%
The Guardian	301 17%	213 13%	24 13%	22 11%	35 17%	29 16%	12 8%	19 11%	28 17%	87 48%	33 16%	12 7%
The BBC	725 40%	558 34%	67 37%	70 36%	80 39%	60 34%	30 19%	30 17%	67 41%	166 92%	89 44%	69 38%
CNN	582 32%	555 34%	50 28%	81 42%	71 35%	56 31%	40 25%	31 17%	78 48%	27 15%	89 44%	62 34%
Politico	155 9%	145 9%	27 15%	16 8%	10 5%	14 8%	9 6%	11 6%	13 8%	10 6%	26 13%	20 11%
The Huffington Post	311 17%	269 16%	29 16%	48 25%	33 16%	38 22%	46 28%	18 10%	27 17%	42 23%	23 11%	5 3%
The New York Times	350 19%	321 20%	29 16%	48 25%	34 17%	47 27%	24 15%	28 15%	46 28%	29 16%	45 22%	20 11%
The Wall Street Journal	109 6%	101 6%	12 6%	9 5%	13 6%	19 11%	3 2%	11 6%	9 6%	8 4%	10 5%	15 8%
Bloomberg	181 10%	161 10%	10 5%	22 11%	41 20%	14 8%	10 6%	6 4%	26 16%	20 11%	13 6%	20 11%
Reuters	402 22%	368 22%	45 25%	84 43%	54 27%	20 11%	27 17%	7 4%	58 36%	34 19%	28 13%	45 25%
Le Monde	322 18%	317 19%	57 31%	20 10%	22 11%	41 23%	117 73%	17 9%	12 7%	5 3%	8 4%	8 4%
La Figaro	153 8%	152 9%	22 12%	12 6%	4 2%	12 7%	66 41%	11 6%	4 3%	2 1%	4 2%	7 4%

Q38. Which of the following news sources do you consult at least once a week? This includes both online and printed versions.

	Total	Total-UK	BE	DE	EL	ES	FR	IT	AT	UK	HU	PL
TOTAL	1825	1645	182	194	203	178	161	180	162	180	205	180
Liberation	161 9%	161 10%	40 22%	3 2%	12 6%	11 6%	66 41%	8 5%	3 2%	0 0%	3 1%	6 3%
Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung	303 17%	302 18%	9 5%	146 75%	10 5%	10 6%	5 3%	7 4%	78 48%	2 1%	18 9%	19 11%
Suddeutsche Zeitung	269 15%	270 16%	1 1%	144 74%	6 3%	1 1%	2 1%	7 4%	80 49%	0 0%	12 6%	16 9%
Die Zeit	245 13%	245 15%	7 4%	110 57%	10 5%	2 1%	6 3%	5 3%	85 52%	0 0%	15 7%	4 2%
Der Spiegel	327 18%	327 20%	14 8%	137 71%	22 11%	8 5%	7 5%	9 5%	89 55%	0 0%	21 10%	19 11%
El Pais	208 11%	207 13%	8 5%	5 3%	9 4%	148 83%	13 8%	8 5%	4 2%	1 1%	1 0%	6 3%
El Mundo	155 9%	154 9%	1 1%	5 3%	0 0%	127 71%	5 3%	6 4%	3 2%	2 1%	1 0%	1 1%
Corriere della Sera	174 10%	173 11%	5 3%	8 4%	6 3%	15 9%	7 4%	116 65%	4 2%	1 1%	1 0%	8 4%
La Repubblica	192 11%	191 12%	7 4%	8 4%	8 4%	20 11%	7 4%	124 69%	4 2%	1 1%	4 2%	7 4%
None of the above	334 18%	328 20%	58 32%	9 5%	52 26%	12 7%	31 20%	19 10%	19 12%	7 4%	70 34%	63 35%
Don't know/ No answer	17 1%	17 1%	3 2%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	7 4%	0 0%	0 0%	6 3%	1 1%